



NAME: \_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_

*Military History- Napoleonic Wars*  
*Chapter VII NOTES-Part 2 of 3*

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★be familiar with the Battle Map in the text book

**I. The War Against Prussia**

★Napoleon had promised Prussia the territory of \_\_\_\_\_ so it would stay out of the Third Coalition. France does not follow through.

★\_\_\_\_\_ declared war on France in 1806

★Napoleon launches another \_\_\_\_\_(again) from \_\_\_\_\_ into Prussia

★\_\_\_\_\_ wins Battle of Auerstädt though outnumbered, \_\_\_\_\_ defeats another Prussian army at Battle of Jena in what is known as the “\_\_\_\_\_”.

★\_\_\_\_\_ are still at war with France, Napoleon fights them at \_\_\_\_\_, where the French win but for the first time suffer more \_\_\_\_\_ than an enemy army in a battle

★Treaty of \_\_\_\_\_, Tsar Alexander makes peace with Napoleon, \_\_\_\_\_ surrender their territory in same treaty

★Napoleon recreates country of \_\_\_\_\_ as the “Grand Duchy of Warsaw”, thousands of thankful Poles join the \_\_\_\_\_

★\_\_\_\_\_ : Napoleon bans Europe from trading with Britain



Marshal Davout

**II. The Spanish Ulcer**

★\_\_\_\_\_ defies the Continental System, Napoleon sends forces to attack it, but must trespass on \_\_\_\_\_ territory and thus occupy Spain

★\_\_\_\_\_ is made King of Spain to keep order

★Spanish conduct brutal \_\_\_\_\_ against the French, Napoleon must commit more and more resources to the war there, he calls the campaign his “\_\_\_\_\_”

★The \_\_\_\_\_ invades Spain with \_\_\_\_\_ Forces in his “\_\_\_\_\_” where he wins battles over the French at Talavera and Salamanca

★In 1811 Wellington occupies \_\_\_\_\_, French gradually retreat to France in a series of stalling actions



French Dragoon



Russian Grenadier

## The Invasion of Russia(1812)

★Napoleon decides on an invasion of Russia in \_\_\_\_\_, prepares his “\_\_\_\_\_” of at least \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ soldiers

★French invasion \_\_\_\_\_ at first, makes progress towards \_\_\_\_\_

★Napoleon wins near the Russian capital at the Battle of \_\_\_\_\_ but again suffers heavy losses against the Russians

★Russians withdraw eastward, fight a “\_\_\_\_\_” campaign, destroying their own crops and villages to deny the French supplies and shelter-bitter \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ kill many French troops

★Napoleon arrives in \_\_\_\_\_ but it is a smoldering city, the Russians have torched their own capital- it is an empty prize

★Russians chase the French on a long \_\_\_\_\_ from Russia, French fight gallant defense at Battle of \_\_\_\_\_ and their remaining army barely escapes

★Marshall \_\_\_\_\_ commands \_\_\_\_\_ actions, covers French retreat where he makes a noble stand at \_\_\_\_\_ on the Prussian/Russian border

## IV. The Retreat to France(1813-1814)

★French on their heels, fight retreating battles across Europe as once conquered nations rise up/join the \_\_\_\_\_

★Battle of \_\_\_\_\_ or the “\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_” huge force of Austrians, Russians, Prussians defeat French Army

★\_\_\_\_\_ invaded by March, 1814, Napoleon exiled to island of \_\_\_\_\_



Chasseurs



Horse Artillery