Global History and Geography 9

CAESAR'S DEATH





Who will rule?...

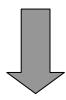
is Caesar's adopted son and intended heir

is Caesar's most trusted general



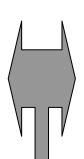
Second Triumvirate...

Antony, Octavian and form "SecondTriumvirate" to rule Rome



An Affair To Remember...

 Marc Antony fell in love with the Egyptian queen,



Defending His Throne...

Octavian questionsAntony's

due to his alliance.

●Octavian says he is Caesar's rightful



Rome's 2nd Civil War

Battle of Actium

●In a ____near Greece, Octavian's navy defeats Antony's and Egyptian fleet

Antony and Cleopatra commit suicide



IMPERATOR translates to...

Imperial RomeOctavian becomes

_____" and is

recognized as "_____ of Rome(monarchy is established)

rules during a time of

•peace from 27 BC to 180 AD(PAX ROMANA)

PAX ROMANA translates to...

SOME LATER ROMAN EMPERORS...

_	

- •known for his ruthless
- •blamed

for fire that destroyed much of Rome...killed hundreds

DIOCLETIAN

- divided the
- _____ into two parts(west and east)
- ●two _____ would share rule of the empire

CONSTANTINE

- •converted to _____, made
- it the religion of the empire
- moved capital to the east at

CAUSES OF THE EMPIRE'S FALL Political: Vact size of empire led to

Vast size of empire led to corruption, split of empire drained western portion of its best _____(to the East)

Social:

Roman citizens became less patriotic, likely to serve in government or in the _____(more local, less loyal troops enlist(such as Gauls))

Economic:

Roman dependence on the government increases....many rely on the "____"(welfare system) for living expenses which in turn causes high taxes. Slaves took jobs that plebians might otherwise fill..leading to massive ______

German tribes fleeing the Huns invade Roman territory and Odoacer, a German chieftain, "sacks" Rome itself

The thousand years of the Roman Empire was at an end, but the eastern empire would live another thousand.

(But that is another story!)