

*Present Active Indicative*

	1st Conj.		2nd Conj.		3rd Conj.		3rd Conj.-iō		4th Conj.	
1st	-ō	-āmus	-eō	-ēmus	-ō	-imus	-iō	-imus	-iō	-īmus
2nd	-ās	-ātis	-ēs	-ētis	-is	-itis	-is	-itis	-īs	-ītis
3rd	-at	-ant	-et	-ent	-it	-unt	-it	-iunt	-it	-iunt

Meanings: Simple Present / am, is, are -ing / do, does

*Present Passive Indicative*

Change Active Personal Endings to Passive Personal Endings

Meaning: am, is, are (being) -ed

*Imperfect Active Indicative*

	1st Conj.		2nd / 3rd Conj.		3rd -iō / 4th Conj.	
1st	-ābam	-ābāmus	-ēbam	-ēbāmus	-iēbam	-iēbāmus
2nd	-ābās	-ābātis	-ēbās	-ēbātis	-iēbās	-iēbātis
3rd	-ābat	-ābant	-ēbat	-ēbant	-iēbat	-iēbant

Meanings: was, were -ing / used to / kept -ing

*Imperfect Passive Indicative*

Change Active Personal Endings to Passive Personal Endings

Meaning: was, were (being) -ed / used to be -ed / kept being -ed

*Future Active Indicative*

	1st Conj.		2nd Conj.		3rd Conj.		3rd -iō / 4th Conj.	
1st	-ābō	-ābimus	-ēbo	-ēbimus	-am	-ēmus	-iam	-iēmus
2nd	-ābis	-ābitis	-ēbis	-ēbitis	-ēs	-ētis	-iēs	-iētis
3rd	-ābit	-ābunt	-ēbit	-ēbunt	-et	-ent	-iet	-ient

Meaning: will, shall

*Future Passive Indicative*

Change Active Personal Endings to Passive Personal Endings

	<i>Active Personal Endings</i>		<i>Passive Personal Endings</i>		
1st	-ō/-m	-mus	1st	-or/-r	-mur
2nd	-s	-tis	2nd	-ris	-mini
3rd	-t	-nt	3rd	-tur	-ntur

Meaning: will be -ed / shall be -ed

*Perfect Active Indicative*

3rd principal part minus -ī  
plus

1st	-ī	-imus
2nd	-istī	-istis
3rd	-it	-ērunt

Meanings: have, has  
did  
Simple Past (-ed)

*Pluperfect Active Indicative*

3rd principal part minus -ī  
plus

1st	-eram	-erāmus
2nd	-erās	-erātis
3rd	-erat	-erant

Meaning: had

*Future Perfect Active Indicative*

3rd principal part minus -ī  
plus

1st	-erō	-erimus
2nd	-eris	-eritis
3rd	-erit	-erint

Meanings: will have, shall have

*Present Imperative*

		s.	pl.
Positive	1st Conj.	-ā	-āte
	2nd Conj.	-ē	-ēte
	3rd Conj.	-e	-ite
	4th Conj.	-ī	-īte

Negative Singular: nōlī with infinitive  
Plural: nōlīte with infinitive

*Perfect Passive Indicative*

4th principal part  
with

1st	sum	sumus
2nd	es	estis
3rd	est	sunt

Meanings: have been, has been -ed  
was, were, -ed

*Pluperfect Passive Indicative*

4th principal part  
with

1st	eram	erāmus
2nd	erās	erātis
3rd	erat	erant

Meaning: had been -ed

*Future Perfect Passive Indicative*

4th principal part  
with

1st	erō	erimus
2nd	eris	eritis
3rd	erit	erunt

Meanings: will have been, shall have been -ed

## *Irregular Verbs*

### *Present Indicative*

1st	sum	sumus	possum	possumus	eō	īmus
2nd	es	estis	potes	potestis	īs	ītis
3rd	est	sunt	potest	possunt	it	eunt
1st	ferō	ferimus	volō	volumus	nōlō	nōlumus
2nd	fers	fertis	vīs	vultis	nōn vīs	nōn vultis
3rd	fert	ferunt	vult	volunt	nōn vult	nōlunt

### *Imperfect Indicative*

1st	eram	erāmus	poteram	poterāmus	ībam	ībāmus
2nd	erās	erātis	poterās	poterātis	ībās	ībātis
3rd	erat	erant	poterat	poterant	ībat	ībant
1st	ferēbam	ferēbāmus	volēbam	volēbāmus	nōlēbam	nōlēbāmus
2nd	ferēbās	ferēbātis	volēbās	volēbātis	nōlēbās	nōlēbātis
3rd	ferēbat	ferēbant	volēbat	volēbant	nōlēbat	nōlēbant

### *Future Indicative*

1st	erō	erimus	poterō	poterimus	ībō	ībimus
2nd	eris	eritis	poteris	poteritis	ībis	ībitis
3rd	erit	erunt	poterit	poterunt	ībit	ībunt
1st	feram	ferēmus	volam	volēmus	nōlam	nōlēmus
2nd	ferēs	ferētis	volēs	volētis	nōlēs	nōlētis
3rd	feret	ferent	volet	volent	nōlet	nōlent

	1st Decl.		2nd Decl. m.		2nd Decl. n.			
	s.	pl.	s.	pl.	s.	pl.		
Nom.	-a	-ae	-us	-ī	-um	-a		
Gen.	-ae	-ārum	-ī	-ōrum	-ī	-ōrum		
Dat.	-ae	-īs	-ō	-īs	-ō	-īs		
Acc.	-am	-ās	-um	-ōs	-um	-a		
Abl.	-ā	-īs	-ō	-īs	-ō	-īs		
	3rd Decl. m.f.		3rd Decl. m.f. (i stem)		3rd Decl. n.		3rd Decl. n. (i stem)	
	s.	pl.	s.	pl.	s.	pl.	s.	pl.
Nom.	—	-ēs	—	-ēs	—	-a	—	-ia
Gen.	-is	-um	-is	-ium	-is	-um	-is	-ium
Dat.	-ī	-ibus	-ī	-ibus	-ī	-ibus	-ī	-ibus
Acc.	-em	-ēs	-em	-ēs	—	-a	—	-ia
Abl.	-e	-ibus	-e	-ibus	-e	-ibus	-ī	-ibus
	4th Decl. m.f.		4th Decl. n.		5th Decl.			
	s.	pl.	s.	pl.	s.	pl.		
Nom.	-us	-ūs	-ū	-ua	-ēs	-ēs		
Gen.	-ūs	-uum	-ūs	-uum	-eī	-ērum		
Dat.	-uī	-ibus	-ū	-ibus	-eī	-ēbus		
Acc.	-um	-ūs	-ū	-ua	-em	-ēs		
Abl.	-ū	-ibus	-ū	-ibus	-ē	-ēbus		

Nominative 1. Subject

Genitive - 's, s', of

2. Predicate Noun/Adj. (to be)

Dative

1. Indirect Obj. (to whom? / for whom?) - give, show, offer, tell

2. Special Adjectives    amīcus - friendly  
                                   benignus - kind  
                                   cārus - dear  
                                   grātus - pleasing  
                                   propinquus - near, close

## Accusative

### 1. Direct Object

- |                         |                        |                           |
|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| 2. ad - to, towards, at | extrā - outside        | praeter - except          |
| ante - before,          | in - into              | prope - near              |
| in front of             | inter - between, among | propter - because of      |
| apud - at the house of, | intrā - inside, within | sub - under (with motion) |
| with, among             | per - through, along   | suprā - above, over       |
| circum - around         | post - after, behind   | trāns - across            |

## Ablative

1. sine - without  
in - in, on  
dē - about; down from  
sub - under (with no motion)  
prō - for; in front of  
ā, ab - from; by  
cum - with (person/animal)  
ē, ex - out of
2. Means  
with, by (Tangible Things)  
No Preposition
3. Manner  
with (Intangible Things)  
Preposition - cum - with
4. Time When/within Which  
(at, in, on)  
No Preposition

## Vocative - Direct Address

It is like the nominative except:

a. 2nd Decl. nouns and adjectives: -us → -e

b. 2nd Decl. proper nouns and filius: -ius → -ī

c. meus → mī

### *1st and 2nd Declension Adjectives*

	Singular			Plural		
	M	F	N	M	F	N
Nom.	-us	-a	-um	-ī	-ae	-a
Gen.	-ī	-ae	-ī	-ōrum	-ārum	-ōrum
Dat.	-ō	-ae	-ō	-īs	-īs	-īs
Acc.	-um	-am	-um	-ōs	-ās	-a
Abl.	-ō	-ā	-ō	-īs	-īs	-īs

### *3rd Declension Adjectives*

	Singular			Plural		
	M	F	N	M	F	N
Nom.	-is	-is	-e	-ēs	-ēs	-ia
Gen.	-is	-is	-is	-ium	-ium	-ium
Dat.	-ī	-ī	-ī	-ibus	-ibus	-ibus
Acc.	-em	-em	-e	-ēs	-ēs	-ia
Abl.	-ī	-ī	-ī	-ibus	-ibus	-ibus

### *Personal Pronouns*

	s.	pl.	s.	pl.
Nom.	ego	nōs	tū	vōs
Gen.	meī	nostrum (nostrī)	tuī	vestrum (vestrī)
Dat.	mihi	nōbīs	tibi	vōbīs
Acc.	mē	nōs	tē	vōs
Abl.	mē	nōbīs	tē	vōbīs

### *Reflexive Pronoun*

	s.	pl.	s.	pl.	s./pl.
Nom.	—	—	—	—	—
Gen.	meī	nostrum (nostrī)	tuī	vestrum (vestrī)	suī
Dat.	mihi	nōbīs	tibi	vōbīs	sibi
Acc.	mē	nōs	tē	vōs	sē
Abl.	mē	nōbīs	tē	vōbīs	sē

### *Demonstratives*

	Singular			Plural		
	M	F	N	M	F	N
Nom.	is	ea	id	eī	eae	ea
Gen.	eius	eius	eius	eōrum	eārum	eōrum
Dat.	eī	eī	eī	eīs	eīs	eīs
Acc.	eum	eam	id	eōs	eās	ea
Abl.	eō	eā	eō	eīs	eīs	eīs
Nom.	hic	haec	hoc	hī	hae	haec
Gen.	huius	huius	huius	hōrum	hārum	hōrum
Dat.	huic	huic	huic	hīs	hīs	hīs
Acc.	hunc	hanc	hoc	hōs	hās	haec
Abl.	hōc	hāc	hōc	hīs	hīs	hīs
Nom.	ille	illa	illud	illī	illae	illa
Gen.	illius	illius	illius	illōrum	illārum	illōrum
Dat.	illī	illī	illī	illīs	illīs	illīs
Acc.	illum	illam	illud	illōs	illās	illa
Abl.	illō	illā	illō	illīs	illīs	illīs

### *Identifying Pronoun*

	Singular			Plural		
	M	F	N	M	F	N
Nom.	īdem	eadem	idem	eīdem	eaedem	eadem
Gen.	eiusdem	eiusdem	eiusdem	eōrundem	eārundem	eōrundem
Dat.	eīdem	eīdem	eīdem	eīsdem	eīsdem	eīsdem
Acc.	eundem	eandem	idem	eōsdem	eāsdem	eadem
Abl.	eōdem	eādem	eōdem	eīsdem	eīsdem	eīsdem

### *Intensive Pronoun*

Nom.	ipse	ipsa	ipsum	ipsī	ipsae	ipsa
Gen.	ipsīus	ipsīus	ipsīus	ipsōrum	ipsārum	ipsōrum
Dat.	ipsī	ipsī	ipsī	ipsīs	ipsīs	ipsīs
Acc.	ipsum	ipsam	ipsum	ipsōs	ipsās	ipsa
Abl.	ipsō	ipsā	ipso	ipsīs	ipsīs	ipsīs

*Relative Pronoun*

Nom.	quī	quae	quod	quī	quae	quae
Gen.	cuius	cuius	cuius	quōrum	quārum	quōrum
Dat.	cui	cui	cui	quibus	quibus	quibus
Acc.	quem	quam	quod	quōs	quās	quae
Abl.	quō	quā	quō	quibus	quibus	quibus

*Interrogative Pronoun*

Singular		Plural			
M/F	N	M	F	N	
Nom.	quis	quid	quī	quae	quae
Gen.	cuius	cuius	quōrum	quārum	quōrum
Dat.	cui	cui	quibus	quibus	quibus
Acc.	quem	quid	quōs	quās	quae
Abl.	quō	quō	quibus	quibus	quibus

N.B. For the Declension of the Interrogative Adjective use the relative pronoun chart above.



# Glossary

ā, ab (82)	(with <i>abl.</i> ) away from, from; by	Aenēās, Aenēae, <i>m.</i> (9)	(Trojan hero of the <i>Aeneid</i> )
abeō, abire, abiī, abiturus (5)	to go away	Aeolia, Aeoliae, <i>f.</i> (1)	(island of the winds)
abscidō, -ere, abscidī, abscisus (4)	to cut away	Aeolus, Aeolī, <i>m.</i> (6)	(god of the winds)
absum, abesse, āfuī, āfuturus (6)	to be away, be absent	aestās, aestātis, <i>f.</i> (1)	summer
accidit, -ere, accidit (8)	to happen	Aethiopia, Aethiopiae, <i>f.</i> (7)	Ethiopia
accipiō, -ere, accēpī, acceptus (7)	to receive, accept	Āfrica, Āfricae, <i>f.</i> (6)	Northern Africa; (territory of Carthage)
ācer, ācris, ācre (2)	fierce	Agamemnon, Agamemnonis, <i>m.</i> (9)	(king of Mycenae)
acervus, acervī, <i>m.</i> (3)	heap, pile	ager, agrī, <i>m.</i> (10)	field
Achillēs, Achillis, <i>m.</i> (37)	(Greek hero in the Trojan War)	agō, -ere, ēgī, āctus (12)	to do; to drive; to spend; (with <i>grātiās</i> ) to give
Āctium, Āctiī, <i>n.</i> (1)	(promontory and town in Epirus, in western Greece)	agricultūra, agricultūrae, <i>f.</i> (4)	agriculture
acūtus, -a, -um (3)	sharp, pointed	āla, ālae, <i>f.</i> (4)	wing
ad (195)	(with <i>acc.</i> ) to, towards; near, at; for	ālātus, -a, -um (2)	winged
adhūc (20)	still	albus, -a, -um (2)	white
adoptō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	to adopt	Alexandriā, Alexandriāe, <i>f.</i> (1)	(city in northern Egypt)
adsum, adesse, adfuī, adfuturus (5)	to be present, be (here)	alius, alia, aliud (21)	other, another; ( <i>pl.</i> ) others, some
adveniō, -īre, advēnī, adventurus (39)	to arrive	alter, altera, alterum (6)	other; another; one
adventus, adventūs, <i>m.</i> (1)	arrival	altus, -a, -um (4)	high; deep; tall
aedificium, aedificiī, <i>n.</i> (1)	building	Alpēs, Alpium, <i>f.pl.</i> (1)	Alps
aedificō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (8)	to build	ambrōsia, ambrōsiae, <i>f.</i> (1)	(food of the gods)
Aegeus, Aegeī, <i>m.</i> (4)	(king of Athens)	ambulō, -āre, -āvī, -āturus (17)	to walk
Aegyptiī, Aegyptiōrum, <i>m.pl.</i> (1)	Egyptians	amīca, amīcae, <i>f.</i> (1)	(female) friend
Aegyptus, Aegyptī, <i>f.</i> (12)	Egypt	amīcus, amīcī, <i>m.</i> (8)	friend
Aemilius, -a, -um (1)	Aemilian	āmittō, -ere, āmīsī, āmissus (4)	to lose
Aemilius, Aemiliī, <i>m.</i> (1)	(nōmen of Marcus Aemilius Lepidus, proconsul and triumvir)	amō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (29)	to like, love
		amor, amoris, <i>m.</i> (5)	love

āmoveō, -ēre, āmōvī, āmōtus (1)	to move away; to remove	Ariadna, Ariadnae, <i>f.</i> (6)	Ariadne (Cretan princess)
amphitheatrum, amphitheatrī, <i>n.</i> (1)	amphitheater	arma, armōrum, <i>n.pl.</i> (9)	weapons
Andromeda, Andromedae, <i>f.</i> (8)	(Ethiopian princess)	arō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	to plow
animus, animī, <i>m.</i> (7)	mind; spirit	ars, artis, <i>f.</i> (8)	skill, art
annus, annī, <i>m.</i> (23)	year	arx, arcis, <i>f.</i> (1)	citadel, fortress
ante (17)	(with <i>acc.</i> ) in front of, before; ( <i>adv.</i> ) before; (taken with <i>multō</i> ) long ago	ascendō, -ere, ascendī, ascēnsus (5)	to climb; to go up, rise
Antōnia, Antōniae, <i>f.</i> (50)	(daughter of Antonius and Vesonias)	Asia, Asiae, <i>f.</i> (1)	Asia Minor
Antōnius, -a, -um (2)	of Antonius, Antonius-	at (5)	but
Antōnius, Antōniī, <i>m.</i> (36)	(father of Marcus and Antonia); (politician and general)	āter, ātra, ātrum (5)	black
aperiō, -īre, aperuī, apertus (11)	to open	Athēnae, Athēnārum, <i>f.pl.</i> (6)	Athens
Apollō, Apollinis, <i>m.</i> (1)	(god of the sun, music, and medicine)	atque (22)	and; as
appāreō, -ēre, -uī, -itūrus (14)	to appear; to show oneself	ātrium, ātriī, <i>n.</i> (7)	main room, atrium
appellō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (12)	to call, name	audācia, audāciae, <i>f.</i> (1)	boldness
Appius, -a, -um (2)	Appian	audiō, -īre, -īvī, -ītus (28)	to hear, listen to
appropinquō, -āre, -āvī, -ātūrus (21)	to approach	augeō, -ēre, auxī, auctus (2)	to increase
apud (3)	(with <i>acc.</i> ) at the house of, with	Augustus, Augustī, <i>m.</i> (8)	(Rome's first emperor)
aqua, aquae, <i>f.</i> (20)	water	Aulis, Aulidis, <i>f.</i> (3)	(seaport town from which the Greeks sailed to Troy)
āra, ārae, <i>f.</i> (4)	altar	aureus, -a, -um (15)	golden, of gold
Arachnē, Arachnēs, <i>f.</i> (7)	(girl skilled in weaving)	aurum, aurī, <i>n.</i> (3)	gold
arānea, arāneae, <i>f.</i> (1)	spider	aut (9)	or, either
arbor, arboris, <i>f.</i> (7)	tree	autem (13)	however; furthermore
arca, arcae, <i>f.</i> (10)	box, chest	autumnus, autumnī, <i>m.</i> (2)	fall, autumn
ārdeō, -ēre, ārsī, ārsūrus (2)	to burn	auxilium, auxiliī, <i>n.</i> (13)	help, aid
argentum, argentī, <i>n.</i> (2)	silver	avia, aviae, <i>f.</i> (1)	grandmother
		avis, avis, <i>f.</i> (3)	bird
		avus, avī, <i>m.</i> (4)	grandfather
		basilica, basilicae, <i>f.</i> (1)	courthouse
		bellum, bellī, <i>n.</i> (28)	war

bene (43)	well; OK	castra, castrōrum, <i>n.pl.</i> (11)	camp
bēstia, bēstiae, <i>f.</i> (1)	beast, animal	Catō, Catōnis, <i>m.</i> (1)	(Marcus Porcius Cato, Cato the Elder)
bibō, -ere, bibī (12)	to drink	causa, causae, <i>f.</i> (6)	cause, reason
bonus, -a, -um (19)	good	caveō, -ēre, cāvī, cautūrus (1)	to beware, beware of
bracchium, bracchiī, <i>n.</i> (10)	arm	celer, celeris, celere (3)	quick, swift
brevis, -e (12)	short	celeritās, celeritātis, <i>f.</i> (1)	speed
Britannicus, -a, -um (1)	British	celeriter (12)	quickly, swiftly
Brūtus, Brūtī, <i>m.</i> (12)	(cognōmen of Marcus Junius Brutus; name of the family dog)	cēlō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (9)	to hide
cadō, -ere, cecidī, cāsūrus (11)	to fall	cēna, cēnae, <i>f.</i> (13)	dinner, meal
caecus, -a, -um (3)	blind	cēra, cērae, <i>f.</i> (3)	wax
caelum, caelī, <i>n.</i> (3)	sky, heaven	Cerēs, Cereris, <i>f.</i> (6)	(goddess of agriculture)
Caesar, Caesaris, <i>m.</i> (50)	(cognōmen of Gaius Julius Caesar)	certāmen, certāminis, <i>n.</i> (3)	contest
calidus, -a, -um (4)	warm, hot	certē (2)	certainly
Calliopē, Calliopēs, <i>f.</i> (2)	(muse of epic poetry)	cervus, cervī, <i>m.</i> (4)	stag
calx, calcis, <i>f.</i> (2)	heel	cēteri, -ae, -a (4)	other, rest of
campus, campī, <i>m.</i> (3)	field, plain	Charōn, Charontis, <i>m.</i> (4)	(ferryman in the Underworld)
canis, canis, <i>m.f.</i> (5)	dog	Chloē, Chloēs, <i>f.</i> (1)	(slave girl)
cantō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (3)	to sing; to play (an instrument)	cibus, cibī, <i>m.</i> (11)	food
capiō, -ere, cēpī, captus (33)	to take, seize; (with <i>cōnsilium</i> ) to form	cingō, -ere, cīnxī, cīnctus (10)	to surround
Capitōlium, Capitōliī, <i>n.</i> (2)	Capitoline Hill	Circē, Circae, <i>f.</i> (14)	(enchantress)
caput, capitis, <i>n.</i> (23)	head	circum (5)	(with <i>acc.</i> ) around
Carthāgō, Carthāginis, <i>f.</i> (18)	Carthage (city in North Africa)	Circus Maximus, Circī Maximī, <i>m.</i> (2)	(chariot-racing stadium)
cārus, -a, -um (2)	dear	cīvis, cīvis, <i>m.f.</i> (14)	citizen
casa, casae, <i>f.</i> (1)	cottage, (small) house	clāmō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (20)	to shout
Cassiopēa, Cassiopēae, <i>f.</i> (3)	(queen of Ethiopia)	clāmor, clāmōris, <i>m.</i> (2)	shout, shouting
Cassius, Cassī, <i>m.</i> (4)	(Gaius Cassius Longinus, one of Caesar's assassins)	clārus, -a, -um (4)	bright; clear; famous
		classis, classis, <i>f.</i> (7)	fleet

claudō, -ere, clausī, clausus (6)	to close; to enclose	Corsica, Corsicae, <i>f.</i> (1)	(island in the Tyrrhenian Sea north of Sardinia)
clausus, -a, -um (2)	closed		
Cleopātra, Cleopātrae, <i>f.</i> (19)	(Queen of Egypt)	crās (6)	tomorrow
Clytemnestra, Clytemnestrae, <i>f.</i> (6)	(queen of Mycenae, wife of Menelaus)	Crassus, Crassī, <i>m.</i> (2)	(cognōmen of Marcus Licinius Crassus)
coepī, coepisse, coeptus (6)	to have begun	crēdō, -ere, crēdidī, crēditūrus (14)	to believe
cognōmen, cognōminis, <i>n.</i> (1)	(a third name of a Roman citizen)	cremō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	to cremate, burn
cognōscō, -ere, cognōvī, cognītus (10)	to learn, learn about; to find out	creō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (4)	to create; to appoint
cōgō, -ere, cōēgī, cōāctus (7)	to gather; to force, compel	Crēta, Crētae, <i>f.</i> (9)	Crete (large island south of Greece)
columna, columnae, <i>f.</i> (1)	column	cubiculum, cubiculī, <i>n.</i> (5)	bedroom
comes, comitis, <i>m.f.</i> (3)	companion	culīna, culīnae, <i>f.</i> (4)	kitchen
compluvium, compluviū, <i>n.</i> (1)	(skylight in the ceiling of the atrium)	culpa, culpae, <i>f.</i> (1)	blame, fault
condō, -ere, condidī, conditus (2)	to establish, found	cum (92)	(with <i>abl.</i> ) with
cōnficiō, -ere, cōnfēcī, cōnfectus (9)	to complete, finish	cūnctī, -ae, -a (11)	all
coniūnx, coniugis, <i>m.f.</i> (4)	husband, wife	Cupīdō, Cupīdinis, <i>m.</i> (17)	Cupid (god of love)
cōnsilium, cōnsiliū, <i>n.</i> (8)	plan; advice	cupiō, -ere, cupīvī, cupītus (43)	to desire, want
cōnspiciō, -ere, cōnspexī, cōnspectus (5)	to see	cūr (22)	why
cōnstituō, -ere, cōnstituī, cōnstitūtus (27)	to decide	cūra, cūrae, <i>f.</i> (4)	care
cōnsul, cōnsulis, <i>m.</i> (5)	(one of two Roman “co-presidents”)	Cūria, Cūriae, <i>f.</i> (2)	Senate House
cōnsūmō, -ere, cōnsūmpsī, cōnsūmptus (7)	to eat, consume	cūriōsus, -a, -um (1)	curious
contrā (8)	(with <i>acc.</i> ) against	cūrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (2)	to care for
conveniō, -īre, convēnī, conventūrus (4)	to come together, meet	currō, -ere, cucurrī, cursūrus (13)	to run
cōpia, cōpiae, <i>f.</i> (10)	supply, abundance; ( <i>pl.</i> ) troops, forces	currus, currūs, <i>m.</i> (2)	chariot
Cornēlius, Cornēliī, <i>m.</i> (1)	(nōmen of Pūblius Cornēlius Scīpiō Āfricānus)	custōdiō, -īre, -īvī, -ītus (3)	to guard
corpus, corporis, <i>n.</i> (14)	body	custōs, custōdis, <i>m.</i> (3)	guard
		Cyclōps, Cyclōpis, <i>m.</i> (6)	(one-eyed giant)
		Cyprus, Cyprī, <i>f.</i> (2)	(island off the coast of Asia Minor)
		Dācia, Dāciae, <i>f.</i> (4)	(ancient Romania and Moldova)

Daedalus, Daedalī, <i>m.</i> (8)	(master inventor)	dīvidō, -ere, dīvīsī, dīvīsus (5)	to divide, separate
Danaē, Danaēs, <i>f.</i> (5)	(mother of Perseus)	dīvīnus, -a, -um (1)	divine
dē (41)	(with <i>abl.</i> ) down from, from; about	dīvus, -a, -um (1)	divine
dea, deae, <i>f.</i> (29)	goddess	dō, dare, dedī, datus (28)	to give
dēbeō, -ēre, -uī, -itūrus (8)	ought	doceō, -ēre, -uī, doctus (7)	to teach; to show; to inform
decimus, -a, -um (1)	tenth	doleō, -ēre, -uī, -itūrus (12)	to be sad; to be sorry
dēfendō, -ere, dēfendī, dēfēnsus (2)	to protect, defend	dolor, dolōris, <i>m.</i> (5)	grief, sorrow; pain
deinde (27)	then, next	dolus, dolī, <i>m.</i> (2)	trick
dēleō, -ēre, dēlēvī, dēlētus (5)	to destroy	dōnum, dōnī, <i>n.</i> (9)	gift
dēnique (15)	at last, finally	dormiō, -īre, -īvī, -ītūrus (21)	to sleep
dēscendō, -ere, dēscendī, dēscēnsus (2)	to descend	dubium, dubī, <i>n.</i> (7)	doubt
dēsīderō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (4)	to desire, wish, want	dūcō, -ere, dūxī, ductus (28)	to lead, take, guide
dēsīnō, -ere, dēsīī (1)	to cease, stop	dulcis, -e (6)	sweet; fresh
dextra, dextrae, <i>f.</i> (3)	right hand	dum (21)	while
deus, deī, <i>m.</i> ( <i>nom.pl.</i> : dī; <i>dat.pl./abl.pl.</i> : dīs) (22)	god	duo, duae, duo (19)	two
Diāna, Diānae, <i>f.</i> (8)	(goddess of the moon and the hunt)	duodecim (3)	twelve
dīcō, -ere, dīxī, dictus (112)	to say	duodēvīgintī (1)	eighteen
dictātor, dictātōris, <i>m.</i> (2)	(supreme Roman leader in times of crisis)	dux, ducis, <i>m.</i> (14)	leader
Dīdō, Dīdōnis, <i>f.</i> (5)	(queen of Carthage)	ē, ex (53)	(with <i>abl.</i> ) out of, from; of
diēs, diēī, <i>m.</i> (12)	day	ecce (10)	look
difficilis, -e (4)	difficult	Ēchō, Ēchūs, <i>f.</i> (12)	(wood nymph)
discēdō, -ere, discessī, discessūrus (16)	to depart	edō, -ere, edī, ēsus (19)	to eat
discō, -ere, didicī (3)	to learn	ego, meī, mihi, mē, mē (80)	I, me
Discordia, Discordiae, <i>f.</i> (2)	(goddess of discord and quarrels)	ēgregius, -a, -um (4)	excellent
disputō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	to argue	ēheu (4)	alas
diū (8)	for a long time	elephantus, elephantī, <i>m.</i> (1)	elephant
		emō, -ere, emī, emptus (2)	to buy
		eō, īre, īī, itūrus (10)	to go

equus, equī, <i>m.</i> (12)	horse	fīnis, fīnis, <i>m.</i> (4)	end; border
errō, -āre, -āvī, -ātūrus (9)	to wander	flamma, flammae, <i>f.</i> (2)	flame
et (396)	and; both; even	Flāvius, -a, -um (1)	Flavian
etiam (22)	also, even	floccus, floccī, <i>m.</i> (4)	tuft (of wool)
Eurydicē, Eurydicēs, <i>f.</i> (6)	(wife of Orpheus)	flōs, flōris, <i>m.</i> (11)	flower
Eurylochus, Eurylochī, <i>m.</i> (5)	(companion of Ulysses)	flūmen, flūminis, <i>n.</i> (6)	river
excēdō, -ere, excessī, excessūrus (24)	to go (out), depart	folium, foliī, <i>n.</i> (2)	leaf
excipiō, -ere, excēpī, exceptus (9)	to welcome	fōns, fontis, <i>m.</i> (3)	spring (of water)
excitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (4)	to awaken, wake up; to rouse	formīca, formīcae, <i>f.</i> (3)	ant
exeō, exīre, exī, exitūrus (5)	to go out	fortasse (3)	perhaps
exercitus, exercitūs, <i>m.</i> (8)	army	forte (5)	by chance
exspectō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (7)	to wait, wait for	fortis, -e (8)	brave
extrā (6)	(with <i>acc.</i> ) outside	forum, forī, <i>n.</i> (7)	forum, city center
fābula, fābulae, <i>f.</i> (52)	story	frangō, -ere, frēgī, frāctus (1)	to break
faciēs, faciēi, <i>f.</i> (3)	face	frāter, frātris, <i>m.</i> (6)	brother
facile (3)	easily	frīgidus, -a, -um (7)	cold
faciō, -ere, fēcī, factus (69)	to make; to do; to join	frūctus, frūctūs, <i>m.</i> (5)	fruit
factum, factī, <i>n.</i> (2)	deed	frūmentum, frūmentī, <i>n.</i> (4)	grain
fāma, fāmae, <i>f.</i> (1)	reputation, fame	frūstrā (10)	in vain
familia, familiae, <i>f.</i> (4)	household, family	fugiō, -ere, fūgī, fugitūrus (13)	to flee, escape
fēmina, fēminae, <i>f.</i> (50)	woman	futūrus, -a, -um (1)	future
ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus (20)	to bring, carry	futūrum, futūrī, <i>n.</i> (1)	future
fessus, -a, -um (8)	tired	Gaius, Gaiī, <i>m.</i> (9)	(Roman praenōmen)
fēstus, -a, -um (1)	festive	Gallia, Galliae, <i>f.</i> (5)	Gaul (ancient France and Belgium)
filia, filiae, <i>f.</i> (30)	daughter	gaudium, gaudiī, <i>n.</i> (9)	joy
filius, filiī, <i>m.</i> (50)	son	gemma, gemmae, <i>f.</i> (4)	gem, jewel
filum, filī, <i>n.</i> (3)	thread	gerō, -ere, gessī, gestus (17)	to wear, carry; to wage (war); to carry on
finiō, -ire, -ivī, -ītus (4)	to end, finish	gigās, gigantis, <i>m.</i> (2)	giant

gladius, gladii, <i>m.</i> (7)	sword	iaceō, -ēre, -uī, -itūrus (5)	to lie (down); to lie dead
glōria, glōriae, <i>f.</i> (3)	glory	iaciō, -ere, iēcī, iactus (5)	to throw
Gorgō, Gorgonis, <i>f.</i> (4)	Gorgon (woman with snakes for hair)	iam (36)	now, already; (with <i>nōn</i> ) longer
Graecia, Graeciae, <i>f.</i> (8)	Greece	iānuā, iānuae, <i>f.</i> (10)	door, entrance
Graecus, -a, -um (42)	Greek	Iānus, Iānī, <i>m.</i> (4)	Janus (god of doors and beginnings)
grātia, grātiarum, <i>f.pl.</i> (13)	thanks	ibi (19)	there, in that place
grātus, -a, -um (4)	pleasing	Īcarus, Īcarī, <i>m.</i> (6)	(son of Daedalus)
gravis, -e (4)	heavy, serious	Īda, Īdae, <i>f.</i> (2)	(mountain near Troy)
habēō, -ēre, -uī, -itus (37)	to have, hold	īdem, eadem, idem (14)	the same
habitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātūrus (19)	to live	Īdūs, Īduum, <i>f.pl.</i> (4)	Ides (13th or 15th day of a month)
Hannibal, Hannibalis, <i>m.</i> (1)	(Carthaginian general)	iētāculum, iētāculī, <i>n.</i> (10)	breakfast
hasta, hastae, <i>f.</i> (3)	spear	igitur (22)	therefore
Hector, Hectoris, <i>m.</i> (16)	(Trojan hero, son of Priam and Hecuba)	ignis, ignis, <i>m.</i> (4)	fire
Hecuba, Hecubae, <i>f.</i> (1)	(queen of Troy, wife of Priam)	ille, illa, illud (37)	that; he, she, it
Helena, Helenae, <i>f.</i> (8)	Helen (queen of Sparta abducted by Paris)	imāgō, imāginis, <i>f.</i> (2)	image
herba, herbae, <i>f.</i> (3)	herb	imperātor, imperātōris, <i>m.</i> (1)	commander
hic, haec, hoc (160)	this; he, she, it	imperium, imperiī, <i>n.</i> (5)	power, authority
hīc (11)	here, in this place	impetus, impetūs, <i>m.</i> (7)	attack
hiems, hiemis, <i>f.</i> (4)	winter	impluvium, impluviī, <i>n.</i> (8)	(rainwater basin in the atrium)
Hispānia, Hispāniae, <i>f.</i> (5)	Spain	in (256)	(with <i>acc.</i> ) into, onto; to; at; upon; against; (with <i>abl.</i> ) in, on
historia, historiae, <i>f.</i> (1)	history	incipiō, -ere, incēpī, inceptus (36)	to begin
hodiē (8)	today	incola, incolae, <i>m.f.</i> (12)	inhabitant
homō, hominis, <i>m.f.</i> (20)	man, person	īnfāns, īnfantis, <i>m.f.</i> (3)	child, baby
hōra, hōrae, <i>f.</i> (9)	hour	īngēns, īngentis ( <i>gen.</i> ) (5)	huge, great
hospes, hospitis, <i>m.f.</i> (3)	guest	inimīcus, -a, -um (2)	unfriendly
hospitium, hospitii, <i>n.</i> (7)	hospitality	inimīcus, inimīcī, <i>m.</i> (1)	enemy
hostis, hostis, <i>m.</i> (3)	enemy		

iniūstus, -a, -um (1)	unfair	Iūlia, Iūliae, <i>f.</i> (1)	Julia (daughter of Gaius Julius Caesar)
īnsānus, -a, -um (1)	crazy, insane	Iūlius, Iūliī, <i>m.</i> (10)	(nōmen of Gaius Julius Caesar)
īnsula, īnsulae, <i>f.</i> (35)	island	Iūlus, Iūlī, <i>m.</i> (3)	(Aeneas' son, also known as Ascanius)
intelligō, -ere, intelligēxī, intelligētus (3)	to understand	iungō, -ere, iūnxī, iūnctus (6)	to join, yoke
inter (6)	(with <i>acc.</i> ) between, among	Iūnius, Iūniī, <i>m.</i> (1)	(nōmen of Marcus Junius Brutus)
interficiō, -ere, interfēcī, interfectus (23)	to kill	Iūnō, Iūnōnis, <i>f.</i> (6)	Juno (queen of the gods)
interim (8)	meanwhile	Iuppiter, Iovis, <i>m.</i> (10)	Jupiter (king of the gods)
intrā (3)	(with <i>acc.</i> ) inside, within	iussum, iussī, <i>n.</i> (1)	order
intrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (12)	to enter	iūstus, -a, -um (2)	fair
inveniō, -īre, invēnī, inventus (24)	to find	iuvenis, iuvenis, <i>m.f.</i> (7)	young person
inventor, inventōris, <i>m.</i> (1)	inventor	iuvō, -āre, iūvī, iūtus (9)	to help
invītō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (4)	to invite	labor, labōris, <i>m.</i> (2)	work, labor, effort
Īphigenīa, Īphigenīae, <i>f.</i> (8)	(daughter of king Agamemnon and queen Clytemnestra)	labōrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	to work
ipse, ipsa, ipsum (13)	-self; very	labyrinthus, labyrinthī, <i>m.</i> (9)	labyrinth, maze
īra, īrae, <i>f.</i> (4)	anger	lac, lactis, <i>n.</i> (2)	milk
īrātus, -a, -um (29)	angry	lacrima, lacrimae, <i>f.</i> (6)	tear(drop)
is, ea, id (150)	this; that; he, she, it	lacrimō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (16)	to cry
ita (30)	thus, so, in this way; yes	laetus, -a, -um (15)	happy
Italia, Italiae, <i>f.</i> (8)	Italy	Lāocoōn, Lāocoontis, <i>m.</i> (5)	(Trojan priest of Neptune)
itaque (44)	and so, therefore	lateō, -ēre, -uī (3)	to hide, be hidden
iter, itineris, <i>n.</i> (28)	journey; passage, course	lātus, -a, -um (4)	wide, broad
īterum (27)	again	laudō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (6)	to praise
Ithaca, Ithacae, <i>f.</i> (7)	(island in the Ionian Sea, kingdom of Ulysses)	lectus, lectī, <i>m.</i> (3)	bed
iubeō, -ēre, iussī, iussus (8)	to order	legō, -ere, lēgī, lēctus (5)	to read
iūdicium, iūdicī, <i>n.</i> (3)	judgment	lentē (3)	slowly



Lepidus, Lepidī, <i>m.</i> (2)	(cognōmen of Marcus Aemilius Lepidus, triumvir with Antonius and Octavius)	mālum, mālī, <i>n.</i> (7)	apple
		malus, -a, -um (15)	bad
libenter (8)	gladly, willingly	maneō, -ēre, mānsī, mānsūrus (25)	to remain, stay; to wait
liber, librī, <i>m.</i> (3)	book	manus, manūs, <i>f.</i> (4)	hand
liberī, liberōrum, <i>m.pl.</i> (32)	children	Mārcus, Mārcī, <i>m.</i> (81)	(praenōmen of the son of Antonius and Vesonias; praenōmen of Marcus Licinius Crassus, Marcus Junius Brutus, Marcus Antonius, and Marcus Aemilius Lepidus)
liberō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (5)	to free		
licet, -ēre, -uit (10)	to be allowed		
Licinius, Liciniī, <i>m.</i> (1)	(nōmen of Marcus Licinius Crassus)		
lignus, -a, -um (2)	wooden	mare, maris, <i>n.</i> (6)	sea
ligō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (7)	to tie, bind	maritimus, -a, -um (5)	of the sea, sea-
lītus, lītoris, <i>n.</i> (16)	shore	marītus, marītī, <i>m.</i> (21)	husband
Līvia, Līviae, <i>f.</i> (1)	(wife of Augustus)	Mārtius, -a, -um (4)	of March
locus, locī, <i>m.</i> (9)	place, location	māter, mātris, <i>f.</i> (100)	mother
longē (5)	far	mātrimōnium, mātrimōnī, <i>n.</i> (15)	marriage
longus, -a, -um (12)	long	medius, -a, -um (17)	middle, middle of
lōtus, lōtī, <i>f.</i> (1)	(fruit-bearing tree)	Medūsa, Medūsae, <i>f.</i> (21)	(Gorgon)
lucerna, lucernae, <i>f.</i> (3)	lantern	memoria, memoriae, <i>f.</i> (6)	memory
lūcet, -ēre, -uit (4)	to shine	Menelāus, Menelāī, <i>m.</i> (8)	(king of Sparta, husband of Helen)
Lūcius, Lūciī, <i>m.</i> (3)	(friend of Marcus)	mēnsa, mēnsae, <i>f.</i> (1)	table
lūdō, -ere, lūsī, lūsus (2)	to play	mēnsis, mēnsis, <i>m.</i> (5)	month
lūna, lūnae, <i>f.</i> (1)	moon	mercātor, mercātōris, <i>m.</i> (3)	merchant
lūx, lūcis, <i>f.</i> (9)	light	Mercurius, Mercuriī, <i>m.</i> (9)	Mercury (messenger of the gods)
lyra, lyrae, <i>f.</i> (3)	lyre	mereō, -ēre, -uī, -itus (3)	to deserve
maestus, -a, -um (6)	sad	meus, -a, -um (54)	my, mine
magicus, -a, -um (2)	magic	mīles, mīlitis, <i>m.</i> (28)	soldier
magnopere (7)	greatly	mīlle ( <i>pl.</i> : mīlia) (6)	thousand
magnus, -a, -um (91)	big, great; loud	Minerva, Minervae, <i>f.</i> (15)	(goddess of wisdom and war)
male (2)	badly		

minimē (8)	no, not at all	nātus, -a, -um (5)	born; (years) old
Mīnos, Mīnōis, <i>m.</i> (3)	(king of Crete)	nauta, nautae, <i>m.</i> (12)	sailor
Mīnōtaurus, Mīnōtaurī, <i>m.</i> (13)	Minotaur (monster with the head of a bull and the body of a man)	nāvigō, -āre, -āvī, -ātūrus (24)	to sail
miser, misera, miserum (16)	miserable, unhappy	nāvis, nāvis, <i>f.</i> (45)	ship
mittō, -ere, mīsī, missus (16)	to send	-ne (33)	(indicates a question)
modus, modī, <i>m.</i> (6)	way, manner	necesse (23)	necessary
moneō, -ēre, -uī, -ītus (3)	to warn	necō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (2)	to kill
mōns, montis, <i>m.</i> (14)	mountain; hill	neglegō, -ere, neglēxī, neglēctus (6)	to disregard, neglect
mōnstrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (3)	to show, point out	nēmō (8)	no one
mōnstrum, mōnstrī, <i>n.</i> (18)	monster	Neptūnus, Neptūnī, <i>m.</i> (5)	Neptune (god of the sea)
mora, morae, <i>f.</i> (25)	delay	neque (10)	and not, nor, neither
mors, mortis, <i>f.</i> (23)	death	nesciō, -īre, -īvī, -ītus (8)	not to know
mortuus, -a, -um (11)	dead	nihil (7)	nothing
moveō, -ēre, mōvī, mōtus (2)	to move	nimis (4)	too
mox (29)	soon	Nioba, Niobae, <i>f.</i> (2)	Niobe
multō ante (2)	long ago	nōbilis, -e (1)	high-born, noble
multus, -a, -um (64)	much; ( <i>pl.</i> ) many	nōlī, nōlīte (14)	(with <i>infin.</i> ) don't
mūrus, mūrī, <i>m.</i> (9)	wall	nōlō, nōlle, nōluī (4)	not to want
Mūsae, Mūsārum, <i>f.pl.</i> (1)	Muses (goddesses of the arts)	nōmen, nōminis, <i>n.</i> (10)	name
mūsica, mūsicae, <i>f.</i> (2)	music	nōn (130)	not, no
mūtō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (6)	to change	nōndum (5)	not yet
nam (66)	for	nōnne (8)	not?, surely?
narcissus, narcissī, <i>m.</i> (1)	narcissus flower (the flower into which Narcissus was changed)	nōnus, -a, -um (1)	ninth
Narcissus, Narcissī, <i>m.</i> (13)	(handsome youth whom Echo loved)	nōs, nostrum, nōbīs, nōs, nōbīs (23)	we, us
nārrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (36)	to tell	nōscō, -ere, nōvī, nōtus (1)	to become acquainted with
natō, -āre, -āvī, -ātūrus (1)	to swim	noster, nostra, nostrum (14)	our
		novem (2)	nine
		novus, -a, -um (17)	new

nox, noctis, <i>f.</i> (15)	night	ōrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (5)	to pray, pray to
nūllus, -a, -um (7)	no, none	Orpheus, Orpheī, <i>m.</i> (16)	(husband of Eurydice, famous mythic musician)
num (6)	surely...not		
numquam (9)	never	ostendō, -ere, ostendī, ostentus (3)	to show, display
nunc (17)	now, at this moment	ovis, ovis, <i>f.</i> (12)	sheep
nūntiō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (53)	to announce, declare	pācificō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	to make peace
nūntius, nūntiī, <i>m.</i> (12)	messenger; message	paene (4)	almost
nūptiae, nūptiārum, <i>f.pl.</i> (1)	wedding	Palātīnus, -a, -um (2)	Palatine
nympha, nymphae, <i>f.</i> (13)	nymph (minor nature goddess)	pālus, pālī, <i>m.</i> (5)	stake, stick
ob (3)	(with <i>acc.</i> ) because of	parātus, -a, -um (12)	ready, prepared
occīdō, -ere, occīdī, occīsus (6)	to kill	parēns, parentis, <i>m.f.</i> (3)	parent
occupātus, -a, -um (1)	busy, occupied	Paris, Paridis, <i>m.</i> (18)	(son of Priam and Hecuba)
Octāvia, Octāviae, <i>f.</i> (3)	(sister of Octavian)	parō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (12)	to prepare
Octāvius, Octāvī, <i>m.</i> (13)	Octavian (nōmen of the future first emperor)	pars, partis, <i>f.</i> (4)	part
octō (3)	eight	parvus, -a, -um (10)	small; soft
oculus, oculī, <i>m.</i> (10)	eye	pāstor, pāstōris, <i>m.</i> (4)	shepherd
oleum, oleī, <i>n.</i> (2)	oil	pater, patris, <i>m.</i> (59)	father
ōlim (16)	once, one day	patria, patriae, <i>f.</i> (10)	native land, country
Olympus, Olympī, <i>m.</i> (3)	Mount Olympus (home of the gods)	Patroclus, Patroclī, <i>m.</i> (15)	(friend of Achilles)
omnis, -e (32)	all, every	paucī, -ae, -a (10)	few
oppidum, oppidī, <i>n.</i> (5)	town	paulum, paulī, <i>n.</i> (5)	a little
optō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (7)	to choose	pāx, pācis, <i>f.</i> (3)	peace
opus, operis, <i>n.</i> (4)	work, task	pecūnia, pecūniae, <i>f.</i> (3)	money
ōra, ōrae, <i>f.</i> (5)	shore	Pegasus, Pegasī, <i>m.</i> (2)	(winged horse)
ōrāculum, ōrāculī, <i>n.</i> (9)	oracle	Pēleus, Pēleī, <i>m.</i> (3)	(king of Thessaly and father of Achilles)
orbis, orbis, <i>m.</i> (2)	circle, ring	pellō, -ere, pepulī, pulsus (4)	to drive, drive away
Orcus, Orcī, <i>m.</i> (15)	(the Underworld)	penna, pennae, <i>f.</i> (3)	feather
Oriēns, Orientis, <i>m.</i> (2)	East	per (18)	(with <i>acc.</i> ) through; for; by

perdō, -ere, perdidī, perditus (2)	to ruin, destroy	Polydectēs, Polydectis, <i>m.</i> (5)	(king of Seriphos)
pergō, -ere, perrēxī, perrēctus (7)	to go on, continue	Polyphēmus, Polyphēmī, <i>m.</i> (11)	(Cyclops in Sicily)
perīculōsus, -a, -um (3)	dangerous	Pompeius, Pompeiī, <i>m.</i> (19)	Pompey (nōmen of Gnaeus Pompeius Magnus)
perīculum, perīculī, <i>n.</i> (8)	danger	pōnō, -ere, posuī, positus (22)	to put, place; to pitch (camp)
peristīlium, peristīliī, <i>n.</i> (6)	(colonnaded garden)	populus, populī, <i>m.</i> (2)	people, nation
perpetuum, perpetuī, <i>n.</i> (1)	perpetuity	porcus, porcī, <i>m.</i> (6)	pig
Perseus, Perseī, <i>m.</i> (34)	(son of Jupiter and Danae)	porta, portae, <i>f.</i> (11)	gate; outlet
pēs, pedis, <i>m.</i> (3)	foot	portō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (10)	to carry
pestilentia, pestilentiae, <i>f.</i> (6)	pestilence, plague	portus, portūs, <i>m.</i> (5)	port, harbor
petasus, petasī, <i>m.</i> (3)	hat	poscō, -ere, poposcī (5)	to demand
petō, -ere, petīvī, petītus (15)	to look for, seek; to ask, ask for	possum, posse, potuī (70)	to be able
Phaniscus, Phaniscī, <i>m.</i> (18)	(slave of Antonius)	post (62)	(with <i>acc.</i> ) after, behind
Pharsālus, Pharsālī, <i>f.</i> (1)	(city in Thessaly where Caesar defeated Pompey)	postea (26)	afterwards, later
Philippī, Philippōrum, <i>m.pl.</i> (1)	(city in northeast Greece)	posterus, -a, -um (3)	next, following
Phoenīcia, Phoenīciae, <i>f.</i> (1)	(original homeland of the Carthaginians)	postquam (17)	after
pictūra, pictūrae, <i>f.</i> (12)	picture	potentia, potentiae, <i>f.</i> (3)	power
pila, pilae, <i>f.</i> (1)	ball	potestās, potestātis, <i>f.</i> (2)	power, control
pīrāta, pīrātae, <i>m.</i> (1)	pirate	praeter (5)	(with <i>acc.</i> ) except
piscātor, piscātōris, <i>m.</i> (3)	fisherman	praetextus, -a, -um (2)	purple-bordered
placeō, -ēre, -uī, -itūrus (16)	(with <i>dat.</i> ) to please, be pleasing	prandeō, -ēre, prandī, prānsūrus (3)	to have lunch
plēnus, -a, -um (3)	full	prandium, prandiī, <i>n.</i> (4)	lunch
Plūtō, Plūtōnis, <i>m.</i> (9)	(god of the Underworld)	Priamus, Priamī, <i>m.</i> (8)	Priam (king of Troy)
pluvia, pluviae, <i>f.</i> (2)	rain	prīdiē (1)	(with <i>acc.</i> ) the day before
poena, poenae, <i>f.</i> (2)	punishment	prīmō (7)	at first
Poenus, -a, -um (10)	Carthaginian, Phoenician	prīmum (3)	at first
		prīmus, -a, -um (13)	first
		prīnceps, prīncipis, <i>m.</i> (5)	leader, chief; emperor

priusquam (1)	before	quamquam (14)	although
prō (6)	(with <i>abl.</i> ) for, for the sake of; in front of	quandō (3)	when
prōcōnsul, prōcōnsulis, <i>m.</i> (2)	governor	quasi (3)	as if
procul (7)	far, from afar	quattuor (4)	four
proelium, proeliī, <i>n.</i> (6)	battle	-que (38)	and
profectiō, profectiōnis, <i>f.</i> (3)	departure	quī, quae, quod (76)	who, which, that; what
prope (25)	(with <i>acc.</i> ) near	quid ( <i>adv.</i> ) (2)	how
properō, -āre, -āvī, -ātūrus (6)	to hasten, hurry	quīdam, quaedam, quoddam (5)	certain
propinquus, propinquī, <i>m.</i> (2)	relative	quidem (18)	indeed; even
propinquus, -a, -um (2)	nearby	quiēscō, -ere, quiēvī, quiētus (2)	to rest
propter (24)	(with <i>acc.</i> ) because of	quīnque (2)	five
Prōserpina, Prōserpinae, <i>f.</i> (19)	(daughter of Ceres)	quis, quid (25)	who, what
prōvincia, prōvinciae, <i>f.</i> (7)	province	quod (56)	because
proximus, -a, -um (3)	next	quōmodo (16)	how
Psychē, Psychēs, <i>f.</i> (36)	(wife of Cupid)	quoniam (6)	since
Pūblius, Pūbliī, <i>m.</i> (1)	(praenōmen of Publius Cornelius Scipio Africanus)	quoque (7)	also, too
puella, puellae, <i>f.</i> (7)	girl	rāmus, rāmī, <i>m.</i> (3)	branch
puer, puerī, <i>m.</i> (8)	boy	reddō, -ere, reddidī, redditus (4)	to give back, return
pugiō, pugiōnis, <i>m.</i> (3)	dagger	redeō, redīre, rediī, reditūrus (7)	to go back, return
pugnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (20)	to fight	redūcō, -ere, redūxī, reductus (1)	to lead back, take back
pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum (63)	handsome, beautiful	referō, referre, rettulī, relātus (4)	to bring back, return
pulchritūdō, pulchritūdinis, <i>f.</i> (3)	beauty	rēgia, rēgiae, <i>f.</i> (11)	palace
Pūnicus, -a, -um (7)	Punic, Carthaginian	rēgīna, rēgīnae, <i>f.</i> (22)	queen
pūniō, -īre, -īvī, -ītus (8)	to punish	rēgnum, rēgnī, <i>n.</i> (5)	kingdom
Pygmalīōn, Pygmalīōnis, <i>m.</i> (8)	(legendary king of Cyprus, a sculptor)	regō, -ere, rēxī, rēctus (11)	to rule, govern; to control
quaerō, -ere, quaesīvī, quaesītus (3)	to seek, search for	relinquō, -ere, relīquī, relictus (15)	to leave (behind), abandon
quam (10)	how; than	reliquus, -a, -um (11)	remaining, other
		remedium, remediī, <i>n.</i> (1)	remedy

reperiō, -īre, repperī, repertus (6)	to find	salūtō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	to greet
reportō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (6)	to carry back, bring back	sanguis, sanguinis, <i>m.</i> (5)	blood
rēs, reī, <i>f.</i> (3)	thing, matter, situation, story	sapientia, sapientiae, <i>f.</i> (3)	wisdom
respiciō, -ere, respexī, respectus (6)	to look back, look back at	Sardinia, Sardiniae, <i>f.</i> (1)	(island in the Tyrrhenian Sea south of Corsica)
respondeō, -ēre, respondi, respōnsūrus (68)	to answer, reply	satis (3)	enough
reveniō, -īre, revēnī, reventūrus (12)	to come back	saxum, saxī, <i>n.</i> (10)	rock, stone
rēx, rēgis, <i>m.</i> (38)	king	scientia, scientiae, <i>f.</i> (4)	knowledge
rīdeō, -ēre, rīsī, rīsus (8)	to laugh, smile	sciō, -īre, -īvī, -ītus (11)	to know
rīpa, rīpae, <i>f.</i> (1)	bank (of a river)	Scīpiō, Scīpiōnis, <i>m.</i> (4)	(cognōmen of a celebrated family in the gēns Cornēlia)
rogō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (36)	to ask, ask for	scrībō, -ere, scrīpsī, scrīptus (2)	to write
Rōma, Rōmae, <i>f.</i> (23)	Rome	scūtum, scūtī, <i>n.</i> (1)	shield
Rōmānus, -a, -um (35)	Roman	sēcrētō (1)	secretly
Rōmulus, Rōmulī, <i>m.</i> (1)	(first king of Rome)	secundus, -a, -um (10)	second; favorable
rōstra, rōstrōrum, <i>n.pl.</i> (1)	speakers' platform	sed (73)	but
Rubicō, Rubicōnis, <i>m.</i> (1)	Rubicon (river on the east coast of Italy forming a boundary between Italy and Gaul)	sedeō, -ēre, sēdī, sessūrus (12)	to sit
rumpō, -ere, rūpī, ruptus (1)	to break, break down	sēmen, sēminis, <i>n.</i> (5)	seed
saccus, saccī, <i>m.</i> (9)	bag	semper (7)	always
sacer, sacra, sacrum (4)	holy, sacred	senātor, senātōris, <i>m.</i> (10)	senator
sacerdōs, sacerdotīs, <i>m.f.</i> (3)	priest, priestess	senātus, senātūs, <i>m.</i> (9)	senate
sacrificium, sacrificiī, <i>n.</i> (2)	sacrifice	senex, senis, <i>m.f.</i> (3)	old man, old woman
sacrificō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (2)	to sacrifice	sepliō, -īre, seplīvī, sepultus (2)	to bury
saepe (4)	often	septem (2)	seven
saevus, -a, -um (1)	fierce	septendecim (2)	seventeen
sagitta, sagittae, <i>f.</i> (8)	arrow	septimus, -a, -um (2)	seventh
sal, salis, <i>m.</i> (1)	salt	sepulcrum, sepulcrī, <i>n.</i> (3)	tomb
		Serīphos, Serīphī, <i>f.</i> (6)	(rocky island in the Aegean Sea)
		serpēns, serpentis, <i>m.f.</i> (4)	snake

serva, servae, <i>f.</i> (6)	(female) slave	statim (37)	immediately
servō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (5)	to save, keep, protect	statua, statuae, <i>f.</i> (19)	statue
servus, servī, <i>m.</i> (8)	slave	stō, stāre, stēfī, stātūrus (8)	to stand; to stop
sex (1)	six	Styx, Stygis, <i>f.</i> (2)	(chief river of the Underworld)
sextus, -a, -um (1)	sixth	sub (6)	(with <i>abl.</i> ) under; (with <i>acc.</i> ) just before
sī (23)	if	subitō (13)	suddenly
Sicilia, Siciliae, <i>f.</i> (3)	Sicily	—, suī, sibi, sē, sē (33)	himself, herself, itself; themselves; each other
signum, signī, <i>n.</i> (1)	sign, mark, signal	sum, esse, fuī, futūrus (363)	to be; to exist
silva, silvae, <i>f.</i> (4)	forest	summus, -a, -um (2)	highest, greatest; top of
similis, -e (2)	similar, (with <i>dat.</i> ) like	superbia, superbiae, <i>f.</i> (1)	pride, arrogance
simul (21)	at the same time; (taken with <i>atque</i> ) as soon as	superbus, -a, -um (9)	proud
sine (47)	(with <i>abl.</i> ) without	superō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (9)	to defeat, surpass
socius, sociī, <i>m.</i> (24)	companion, ally	suprā (3)	(with <i>acc.</i> ) above, over
sōl, sōlis, <i>m.</i> (10)	sun	surgō, -ere, surrēxī, surrēctūrus (2)	to rise, get up
solea, soleae, <i>f.</i> (2)	sandal	sustineō, -ēre, -uī, sustentus (1)	to hold up
sōlum (7)	only	suus, -a, -um (61)	his, her, its, their (own)
sōlus, -a, -um (13)	alone, only, only one	tabella, tabellae, <i>f.</i> (3)	(wax) tablet
solvō, -ere, solvī, solūtus (9)	to release; to untie; to set sail	taceō, -ēre, -uī (2)	to be quiet, be silent
somnus, somnī, <i>m.</i> (5)	sleep	tālis, -e (4)	such
soror, sororis, <i>f.</i> (12)	sister	tam (7)	so
Sparta, Spartaee, <i>f.</i> (4)	(ancient capital of Laconia in Greece)	tamen (39)	however, still
spectō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (16)	to look, look at, watch; to see	tandem (14)	at last, finally
speculum, speculī, <i>n.</i> (3)	mirror	tangō, -ere, tetigī, tāctus (3)	to touch
spēlunca, spēluncae, <i>f.</i> (16)	cave	taurus, taurī, <i>m.</i> (3)	bull
spērō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (5)	to hope	tēctum, tēctī, <i>n.</i> (4)	roof; house
spolia, spoliōrum, <i>n.pl.</i> (1)	spoils (anything taken from an enemy)	tempestās, tempestātis, <i>f.</i> (13)	weather; storm
		templum, templī, <i>n.</i> (17)	temple
		temptō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (19)	to try

tempus, temporis, <i>n.</i> (24)	time; moment	trīstis, -e (8)	sad
Tenedos, Tenedī, <i>f.</i> (1)	(island off the coast of Troy)	triumvir, triumvirī, <i>m.</i> (2)	(member of a three-man rule)
teneō, -ēre, -uī, tentus (14)	to hold, keep	Troia, Troiae, <i>f.</i> (20)	Troy
ter (1)	three times	Troiānus, -a, -um (37)	Trojan
tergum, tergī, <i>n.</i> (3)	back	tū, tuī, tibi, tē, tē (74)	you ( <i>s.</i> )
terra, terrae, <i>f.</i> (26)	land, earth, ground; country	tum (15)	then, at that moment
terreō, -ēre, -uī, -itus (2)	to frighten	tunica, tunicae, <i>f.</i> (2)	tunic (a kind of long shirt)
territus, -a, -um (4)	frightened	turba, turbae, <i>f.</i> (2)	crowd
tertius, -a, -um (3)	third	tūtus, -a, -um (6)	safe
texō, -ere, texuī, textus (5)	to weave	tuus, -a, -um (46)	your ( <i>s.</i> )
theātrum, theātrī, <i>n.</i> (2)	theater	ubi (80)	where; when
thermae, thermārum, <i>f.pl.</i> (2)	baths	Ulixēs, Ulixis, <i>m.</i> (58)	Ulysses (king of Ithaca)
Thēseus, Thēseī, <i>m.</i> (10)	(slayer of the Minotaur)	umbra, umbrae, <i>f.</i> (1)	shade
Thetis, Thetidis, <i>f.</i> (6)	(mother of Achilles)	ūndecimus, -a, -um (1)	eleventh
Thūrīnus, Thūrīnī, <i>m.</i> (1)	(cognōmen of future Augustus)	unguentum, unguentī, <i>n.</i> (3)	ointment
timeō, -ēre, -uī (8)	to fear, be afraid, be afraid of	ūnus, -a, -um (20)	one
timor, timōris, <i>m.</i> (3)	fear	urbs, urbis, <i>f.</i> (44)	city
toga, togae, <i>f.</i> (6)	(Roman man's garment)	ut (8)	as
tot (8)	so many	uxor, uxōris, <i>f.</i> (34)	wife
tōtus, -a, -um (10)	all, whole	vacuus, -a, -um (1)	empty
trādō, -ere, trādīdī, trādītus (6)	to hand over	valē, valēte (1)	goodbye
trahō, -ere, trāxī, tractus (8)	to drag, pull	validus, -a, -um (14)	strong
trāns (10)	(with <i>acc.</i> ) across	vallēs, vallis, <i>f.</i> (2)	valley
trānsfīgō, -ere, trānsfīxī, trānsfīxus (2)	to pierce	vāllum, vāllī, <i>n.</i> (1)	rampart
trēs, tria (24)	three	vellus, velleris, <i>n.</i> (1)	fleece
trīclīnium, trīclīnī, <i>n.</i> (2)	dining room	vēlum, vēlī, <i>n.</i> (7)	sail
		vēndō, -ere, vēndīdī, vēndītus (1)	to sell
		venēnum, venēnī, <i>n.</i> (5)	poison, drug; poison



veniō, -īre, vēnī, ventūrus (11)	to come	volō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (18)	to fly
ventus, ventī, <i>m.</i> (18)	wind	volō, velle, voluī (30)	to wish, want
Venus, Veneris, <i>f.</i> (35)	(goddess of love and beauty)	vōs, vestrum, vōbīs, vōs, vōbīs (31)	you ( <i>pl.</i> ), yourselves
vēr, veris, <i>n.</i> (1)	spring (season)	vōx, vōcis, <i>f.</i> (7)	voice
verbum, verbī, <i>n.</i> (19)	word	Vulcānus, Vulcānī, <i>m.</i> (1)	Vulcan (god of fire)
vērō (15)	truly, indeed	vulnerō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (12)	to wound
vertō, -ere, vertī, versus (6)	to turn, change	vulnus, vulneris, <i>n.</i> (3)	wound
vērūm, vērī, <i>n.</i> (2)	truth	Zephyrus, Zephyrī, <i>m.</i> (1)	Zephyr, West Wind
vērus, -a, -um (5)	true		
Vēsōnia, Vēsōniae, <i>f.</i> (22)	(mother of Antonia and Marcus)		
vester, vestra, vestrum (2)	your ( <i>pl.</i> )		
vestis, vestis, <i>f.</i> (16)	clothing; ( <i>pl.</i> ) clothes		
vetō, -āre, -uī, -itus (4)	to forbid		
via, viae, <i>f.</i> (6)	road, way, path		
victōria, victōriae, <i>f.</i> (4)	victory		
videō, -ēre, vīdī, vīsus (52)	to see; ( <i>pass.</i> ) to be seen; to seem		
vīgintī (2)	twenty		
vīlla, vīllae, <i>f.</i> (18)	country house		
vīncō, -ere, vīcī, victus (9)	to conquer		
vīnum, vīnī, <i>n.</i> (8)	wine		
vir, virī, <i>m.</i> (19)	man		
virgō, virginis, <i>f.</i> (7)	young woman, maiden		
virtūs, virtūtis, <i>f.</i> (3)	bravery		
vīta, vītae, <i>f.</i> (23)	life		
vītō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (6)	to avoid		
vīvō, -ere, vīxī, vīctus (4)	to live		
vīvus, -a, -um (2)	alive		
vocō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (3)	to call		