

Present Active Indicative

	1st Conj.		2nd Conj.		3rd Conj.		3rd Conj.-iō		4th Conj.	
1st	-ō	-āmus	-eō	-ēmus	-ō	-imus	-iō	-imus	-iō	-īmus
2nd	-ās	-ātis	-ēs	-ētis	-is	-itis	-is	-itis	-īs	-ītis
3rd	-at	-ant	-et	-ent	-it	-unt	-it	-iunt	-it	-iunt

Meanings: Simple Present / am, is, are -ing / do, does

Present Passive Indicative

Change Active Personal Endings to Passive Personal Endings

Meaning: am, is, are (being) -ed

Imperfect Active Indicative

	1st Conj.		2nd / 3rd Conj.		3rd -iō / 4th Conj.	
1st	-ābam	-ābāmus	-ēbam	-ēbāmus	-iēbam	-iēbāmus
2nd	-ābās	-ābātis	-ēbās	-ēbātis	-iēbās	-iēbātis
3rd	-ābat	-ābant	-ēbat	-ēbant	-iēbat	-iēbant

Meanings: was, were -ing / used to / kept -ing

Imperfect Passive Indicative

Change Active Personal Endings to Passive Personal Endings

Meaning: was, were (being) -ed / used to be -ed / kept being -ed

Future Active Indicative

	1st Conj.		2nd Conj.		3rd Conj.		3rd -iō / 4th Conj.	
1st	-ābō	-ābimus	-ēbo	-ēbimus	-am	-ēmus	-iam	-iēmus
2nd	-ābis	-ābitis	-ēbis	-ēbitis	-ēs	-ētis	-iēs	-iētis
3rd	-ābit	-ābunt	-ēbit	-ēbunt	-et	-ent	-iet	-ient

Meaning: will, shall

Future Passive Indicative

Change Active Personal Endings to Passive Personal Endings

Active Personal Endings Passive Personal Endings

1st	-ō/-m	-mus	1st	-or/-r	-mur
2nd	-s	-tis	2nd	-ris	-mini
3rd	-t	-nt	3rd	-tur	-ntur

Meaning: will be -ed / shall be -ed

Perfect Active Indicative

3rd principal part minus -ī
plus

1st	-ī	-imus
2nd	-istī	-istis
3rd	-it	-ērunt (-ēre)

Meanings: have, has
did
Simple Past (-ed)

Pluperfect Active Indicative

3rd principal part minus -ī
plus

1st	-eram	-erāmus
2nd	-erās	-erātis
3rd	-erat	-erant

Meaning: had

Future Perfect Active Indicative

3rd principal part minus -ī
plus

1st	-erō	-erimus
2nd	-eris	-eritis
3rd	-erit	-erint

Meanings: will have, shall have

Present Imperative

		s.	pl.
Positive	1st Conj.	-ā	-āte
	2nd Conj.	-ē	-ēte
	3rd Conj.	-e	-ite
	4th Conj.	-ī	-īte

Negative Singular: nōlī with infinitive
Plural: nōlīte with infinitive

Perfect Passive Indicative

4th principal part
with

1st	sum	sumus
2nd	es	estis
3rd	est	sunt

Meanings: have been, has been -ed
was, were, -ed

Pluperfect Passive Indicative

4th principal part
with

1st	eram	erāmus
2nd	erās	erātis
3rd	erat	erant

Meaning: had been -ed

Future Perfect Passive Indicative

4th principal part
with

1st	erō	erimus
2nd	eris	eritis
3rd	erit	erunt

Meanings: will have been, shall have been -ed

Present Active Subjunctive

	1st Conj.		2nd Conj.		3rd Conj.		3rd Conj.-iō / 4th Conj.	
1st	-em	-ēmus	-eam	-eāmus	-am	-āmus	-iam	-iāmus
2nd	-ēs	-ētis	-eās	-eātis	-ās	-ātis	-iās	-iātis
3rd	-et	-ent	-eat	-eant	-at	-ant	-iat	-iant

Present Passive Subjunctive

Change Active Personal Endings to Passive Personal Endings

Imperfect Active Subjunctive

2nd principal part plus

1st	-m	-mus
2nd	-s	-tis
3rd	-t	-nt

Imperfect Passive Subjunctive

2nd principal part plus

1st	-r	-mur
2nd	-ris	-mini
3rd	-tur	-ntur

Perfect Active Subjunctive

3rd principal part minus -ī
plus -eri- plus

1st	-m	-mus
2nd	-s	-tis
3rd	-t	-nt

Perfect Passive Subjunctive

4th principal part
with

1st	sim	sīmus
2nd	sīs	sītis
3rd	sit	sint

Pluperfect Active Subjunctive

3rd principal part minus -ī
plus -isse-

1st	-m	-mus
2nd	-s	-tis
3rd	-t	-nt

Pluperfect Passive Subjunctive

4th principal part
with

1st	essem	essēmus
2nd	essēs	essētis
3rd	esset	essent

Present Active Infinitive

2nd principal part

Meaning: to _____

Perfect Active Infinitive

3rd principal part

minus -ī plus -isse

Meaning: to have -ed

Future Active Infinitive

4th principal part minus

-us plus -ūrus with esse

Meaning: to be about to

Present Passive Infinitive

1st, 2nd, 4th Conjugations

2nd principal part minus -e plus -ī

3rd Conjugation

2nd principal part minus -ere plus -ī

Meaning: to be -ed

Perfect Passive Infinitive

4th principal part with esse

Meaning: to have been -ed

Present Active Participle (Adjective)

			S.		PL.	
			M/F	N	M/F	N
1st Conj.	-A-		Nom. -ns	-ns	-ntēs	-ntia
2nd/3rd Conj.	-E-	plus	Gen. -ntis	-ntis	-ntium	-ntium
			Dat. -ntī	-ntī	-ntibus	-ntibus
			Acc. -ntem	-ns	-ntēs	-ntia
3rd -iō/4th Conj.	-IE-		Abl. -nte	-nte	-ntibus	-ntibus

Meaning: -ing

Perfect Passive Participle (1st and 2nd Declension Adjective)

4th principal part

Meaning - (having been) -ed

Future Active Participle (1st and 2nd Declension Adjective)

4th principal part minus -us plus -ūrus

Meaning - about to, going to, intending to

Future Passive Participle / Gerundive (1st and 2nd Declension Adjective)

1st Conj. -andus

2nd/3rd Conj. -endus

3rd -iō/4th Conj. -iendus

Meaning - must be -ed, have / has to be -ed, about to be -ed

Gerund (Verbal Noun)

	1st Conj.	2nd/3rd Conj.	3rd -iō/4th Conj.
Gen.	-andī	-endī	-iendī
Dat.	-andō	-endō	-iendō
Acc.	-andum	-endum	-iendum
Abl.	-andō	-endō	-iendō

Irregular Verbs

Present Active Indicative

1st	sum	sumus	possum	possumus	ferō	ferimus
2nd	es	estis	potes	potestis	fers	fertis
3rd	est	sunt	potest	possunt	fert	ferunt
1st	volō	volumus	nōlō	nōlumus	mālō	mālumus
2nd	vīs	vultis	nōn vīs	nōn vultis	māvīs	māvultis
3rd	vult	volunt	nōn vult	nōlunt	māvult	mālunt
1st	fīō	fīmus	eō	īmus		
2nd	fīs	fītis	īs	ītis		
3rd	fit	fīunt	it	eunt		

Imperfect Active Indicative

1st	eram	erāmus	poteram	poterāmus	ferēbam	ferēbāmus
2nd	erās	erātis	poterās	poterātis	ferēbās	ferēbātis
3rd	erat	erant	poterat	poterant	ferēbat	ferēbant
1st	volēbam	volēbāmus	nōlēbam	nōlēbāmus	mālēbam	mālēbāmus
2nd	volēbās	volēbātis	nōlēbās	nōlēbātis	mālēbās	mālēbātis
3rd	volēbat	volēbant	nōlēbat	nōlēbant	mālēbat	mālēbant
1st	fīebam	fīebāmus	ībam	ībāmus		
2nd	fīebās	fīebātis	ībās	ībātis		
3rd	fīebat	fīebant	ībat	ībant		

Future Active Indicative

1st	erō	erimus	poterō	poterimus	feram	ferēmus
2nd	eris	eritis	poteris	poteritis	ferēs	ferētis
3rd	erit	erunt	poterit	poterunt	feret	ferent
1st	volam	volēmus	nōlam	nōlēmus	mālam	mālēmus
2nd	volēs	volētis	nōlēs	nōlētis	mālēs	mālētis
3rd	volet	volent	nōlet	nōlent	mālet	mālent
1st	fīam	fīēmus	ībō	ībimus		
2nd	fīēs	fīētis	ībīs	ībitis		
3rd	fīet	fīent	ībit	ībunt		

Present Active Subjunctive

1st	sim	sīmus	possim	possīmus	feram	ferāmus
2nd	sīs	sītis	possīs	possītis	ferās	ferātis
3rd	sit	sint	possit	possint	ferat	ferant
1st	velim	velīmus	nōlim	nōlīmus	mālim	mālīmus
2nd	velīs	velītis	nōlīs	nōlītis	mālīs	mālītis
3rd	velit	velint	nōlit	nōlint	mālit	mālint
1st	fīam	fīāmus	eam	eāmus		
2nd	fīās	fīātis	eās	eātis		
3rd	fīat	fīant	eat	eant		

	1st Decl.		2nd Decl. m.		2nd Decl. n.			
	s.	pl.	s.	pl.	s.	pl.		
Nom.	-a	-ae	-us	-ī	-um	-a		
Gen.	-ae	-ārum	-ī	-ōrum	-ī	-ōrum		
Dat.	-ae	-īs	-ō	-īs	-ō	-īs		
Acc.	-am	-ās	-um	-ōs	-um	-a		
Abl.	-ā	-īs	-ō	-īs	-ō	-īs		
	3rd Decl.m.f.		3rd Decl.m.f. (i stem)		3rd Decl.n.		3rd Decl.n. (i stem)	
	s.	pl.	s.	pl.	s.	pl.	s.	pl.
Nom.	—	-ēs	—	-ēs	—	-a	—	-ia
Gen.	-is	-um	-is	-ium	-is	-um	-is	-ium
Dat.	-ī	-ibus	-ī	-ibus	-ī	-ibus	-ī	-ibus
Acc.	-em	-ēs	-em	-ēs	—	-a	—	-ia
Abl.	-e	-ibus	-e	-ibus	-e	-ibus	-ī	-ibus
	4th Decl. m.f.		4th Decl. n.		5th Decl.			
	s.	pl.	s.	pl.	s.	pl.		
Nom.	-us	-ūs	-ū	-ua	-ēs	-ēs		
Gen.	-ūs	-uum	-ūs	-uum	-eī	-ērum		
Dat.	-uī	-ibus	-ū	-ibus	-eī	-ēbus		
Acc.	-um	-ūs	-ū	-ua	-em	-ēs		
Abl.	-ū	-ibus	-ū	-ibus	-ē	-ēbus		

Nominative

1. Subject

Genitive - 's, s', of

2. Predicate Noun/Adj.
(to be / certain passives)

Dative

1. Indirect Obj. (to whom? / for whom?) - give, show, offer, tell

2. Intransitive Verbs

3. Adjectives

minor	threaten	ignōscō	pardon	grātus	pleasing
noceō	harm	invidēō	envy	cārus	dear
placeō	please	faveō	favor	benignus	kind
confidō	trust	parcō	spare	amīcus	friendly
resistō	resist	crēdō	believe	similis	like (only things)
persuādeō	persuade			propinquus	near, close
imperō	command, order			pār	like, equal
pareō	obey			idōneus	suitable, proper
serviō	serve				

4. Compound Verbs with
ad-, con-, dē-, in-, inter-,
ob-, prae-, post-,
ante-, prō-, sub-, super-

Accusative

1. Direct Object
2. ad - to, towards, at
ante - before, in front of
apud - at the house of,
with, among
circum - around
extrā - outside
in - into
inter - between, among
intrā - inside, within
per - through, along
post - after, behind
praeter - except
prīdiē - on the day before
prope - near
propter / ob - because of
sub - under (with motion)
super / suprā - above, over
trāns - across
3. Place to Which: domus and names of small islands and towns - No Preposition
4. Duration of Time / Time “How Long?” - for - No Preposition
5. Subject of Infinitive in Indirect Statement

Ablative

1. sine - without
in - in, on
dē - about; down from
sub - under (with no motion)
prō - for; in front of
ā, ab - from; by
cum - with (person/animal)
ē, ex - out of
2. Means
with (Tangible Things), by (Things)
No Preposition
3. Manner
with (Intangible Things)
Preposition - cum - with
4. Agent
Person, Passive Verb,
Preposition - ā, ab - by
5. Time When/within Which
(at, in, on)
No Preposition
6. Place from Which: domus and names of small islands and towns - No Preposition
7. Ablative Absolute (2 nouns, noun and pronoun, noun and adjective, noun and participle)

Locative

Place Where (in, at, on) domus and names of small islands and towns - No Preposition

- a. singular nouns of 1st and 2nd Declensions: same as the genitive s.
- b. plural nouns of 1st and 2nd Declensions: same as the ablative pl.
- c. most nouns of 3rd Declension: same as the ablative s. or pl.

Vocative - Direct Address

It is like the nominative except:

- a. 2nd Decl. nouns and adjectives: -us → -e
- b. 2nd Decl. proper nouns and filius: -ius → -ī
- c. meus → mī

1st and 2nd Declension Adjectives

	Singular			Plural		
	M	F	N	M	F	N
Nom.	-us	-a	-um	-ī	-ae	-a
Gen.	-ī	-ae	-ī	-ōrum	-ārum	-ōrum
Dat.	-ō	-ae	-ō	-īs	-īs	-īs
Acc.	-um	-am	-um	-ōs	-ās	-a
Abl.	-ō	-ā	-ō	-īs	-īs	-īs

3rd Declension Adjectives

	Singular			Plural		
	M	F	N	M	F	N
Nom.	-is	-is	-e	-ēs	-ēs	-ia
Gen.	-is	-is	-is	-ium	-ium	-ium
Dat.	-ī	-ī	-ī	-ibus	-ibus	-ibus
Acc.	-em	-em	-e	-ēs	-ēs	-ia
Abl.	-ī	-ī	-ī	-ibus	-ibus	-ibus

Declension of the Comparative

	Singular		Plural	
	M/F	N	M/F	N
Nom.	-ior	-ius	-iōrēs	-iōra
Gen.	-iōris	-iōris	-iōrum	-iōrum
Dat.	-iōrī	-iōrī	-iōribus	-iōribus
Acc.	-iōrem	-ius	-iōrēs	-iōra
Abl.	-iōre	-iōre	-iōribus	-iōribus

N.B. For the Declension of the Superlative use 1st and 2nd Declension Adjective Endings above.

Irregular 1st and 2nd Declension Adjectives

	Singular			Plural			List of Irregular Adjectives
	M	F	N	M	F	N	
Nom.	-us	-a	-um	-ī	-ae	-a	Uter Neuter
Gen.	-īus	-īus	-īus	-ōrum	-ārum	-ōrum	Ūllus Sōlus
Dat.	-ī	-ī	-ī	-īs	-īs	-īs	Nūllus
Acc.	-um	-am	-um	-ōs	-ās	-a	Alius (alterīus / alterī)
Abl.	-ō	-ā	-ō	-īs	-īs	-īs	Ūnus Tōtus Alter

Comparison of Adjectives

Positive: The simplest form of the adjective in any case, gender, or number.

Comparative: The form of the adjective translated by -er, more, quite, too.

Superlative: The form of the adjective translated by -est, most, very.

To form the Comparative:

Take the GENITIVE SINGULAR minus the ending and add -IOR for masculine and feminine and -IUS for neuter

e.g. ignāvus, ignāvī (gen. s.) minus -ī
plus -IOR, -IUS

ignāvior, ignāvius

fēlix, fēlicis (gen. s.) minus -is
plus -IOR, -IUS

fēlicior, fēlicius

To form the Superlative:

Take the comparative form minus -IOR plus -ISSIMUS, -ISSIMA, -ISSIMUM

e.g. īrātus → īrātior minus -IOR plus -ISSIMUS

īrātior → īrātissimus

Irregular Superlatives (-er → -errimus):

Change the -ER to -ERRIMUS

e.g. miser → miserrimus

pulcher → pulcherrimus

Irregular Superlatives (-ilis → -illimus):

Facilis (easy)

u

Difficilis (difficult)

Gracilis (slender)

e

Dissimilis (dissimilar)

i

Similis (similar)

Humilis (humble)

e.g. facilis → facillimus

similis → simillimus

Irregular Adjectives

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
bonus	melior, melius	optimus
malus	peior, peius	pessimus
magnus	maior, maius	maximus
parvus	minor, minus	minimus
multus	plūs (substantive)	plūrimus
multī	plūrēs, plūra	plūrimī

Formation of Adverbs

1ST & 2ND DECLENSION ADJECTIVES

Genitive singular minus the ending plus -Ē

e.g. laetus (laetī) → laetē

3rd DECLENSION ADJECTIVES

Genitive singular minus the ending plus -ITER

e.g. celer (celeris) → celeriter

ADJECTIVES THAT END IN “-NS, -NTIS”

Genitive singular minus the -is plus -ER

e.g. prūdēns (prūdentis) → prūdentē

Comparison of Adverbs

Comparatives: change the -Ē or -ITER to -IUS

e.g. laetē → laetius

Exceptions: dīlīgenter → dīlīgētius
vehementer → vehementius

Superlatives: change the -IUS to -ISSIMĒ

e.g. laetius → laetissimē

N.B.

For adverbs derived from adjectives whose nominative masculine singular ends in -ER: follow this pattern:

pulchrē (from pulcher)	pulchrius	pulcherrimē
celeriter (from celer)	celerius	celerrimē

N.B.

For adverbs derived from the six FuDGe DiSH adjectives whose nominative masculine singular ends in -ILIS: follow this pattern.

facile (from facilis)	facilius	facillimē
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Irregular Adverbs

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
bene	melius	optimē
male	peius	pessimē
magnopere	magis	maximē
parum	minus	minimē
multum	plūs	plūrimum

Personal Pronouns

	s.	pl.		s.	pl.
Nom.	ego	nōs		tū	vōs
Gen.	meī	nostrum (nostrī)		tuī	vestrum (vestrī)
Dat.	mihi	nōbīs		tibi	vōbīs
Acc.	mē	nōs		tē	vōs
Abl.	mē	nōbīs		tē	vōbīs

Reflexive Pronoun

	s.	pl.		s.	pl.	s./pl.
Nom.	—	—		—	—	—
Gen.	meī	nostrum (nostrī)		tuī	vestrum (vestrī)	suī
Dat.	mihi	nōbīs		tibi	vōbīs	sibi
Acc.	mē	nōs		tē	vōs	sē
Abl.	mē	nōbīs		tē	vōbīs	sē

Demonstratives

	Singular			Plural		
	M	F	N	M	F	N
Nom.	is	ea	id	eī	eae	ea
Gen.	eius	eius	eius	eōrum	eārum	eōrum
Dat.	eī	eī	eī	eīs	eīs	eīs
Acc.	eum	eam	id	eōs	eās	ea
Abl.	eō	eā	eō	eīs	eīs	eīs
Nom.	hic	haec	hoc	hī	hae	haec
Gen.	huius	huius	huius	hōrum	hārum	hōrum
Dat.	huic	huic	huic	hīs	hīs	hīs
Acc.	hunc	hanc	hoc	hōs	hās	haec
Abl.	hōc	hāc	hōc	hīs	hīs	hīs
Nom.	ille	illa	illud	illī	illae	illa
Gen.	illīus	illīus	illīus	illōrum	illārum	illōrum
Dat.	illī	illī	illī	illīs	illīs	illīs
Acc.	illum	illam	illud	illōs	illās	illa
Abl.	illō	illā	illō	illīs	illīs	illīs

Identifying Pronoun

	Singular			Plural		
	M	F	N	M	F	N
Nom.	īdem	eadem	idem	eīdem	eaedem	eadem
Gen.	eiusdem	eiusdem	eiusdem	eōrundem	eārundem	eōrundem
Dat.	eīdem	eīdem	eīdem	eīsdem	eīsdem	eīsdem
Acc.	eundem	eandem	idem	eōsdem	eāsdem	eadem
Abl.	eōdem	eādem	eōdem	eīsdem	eīsdem	eīsdem

Intensive Pronoun

Nom.	ipse	ipsa	ipsum	ipsī	ipsae	ipsa
Gen.	ipsīus	ipsīus	ipsīus	ipsōrum	ipsārum	ipsōrum
Dat.	ipsī	ipsī	ipsī	ipsīs	ipsīs	ipsīs
Acc.	ipsum	ipsam	ipsum	ipsōs	ipsās	ipsa
Abl.	ipsō	ipsā	ipso	ipsīs	ipsīs	ipsīs

Relative Pronoun

Nom.	quī	quae	quod	quī	quae	quae
Gen.	cuius	cuius	cuius	quōrum	quārum	quōrum
Dat.	cui	cui	cui	quibus	quibus	quibus
Acc.	quem	quam	quod	quōs	quās	quae
Abl.	quō	quā	quō	quibus	quibus	quibus

Interrogative Pronoun

	Singular		Plural		
	M/F	N	M	F	N
Nom.	quis	quid	quī	quae	quae
Gen.	cuius	cuius	quōrum	quārum	quōrum
Dat.	cui	cui	quibus	quibus	quibus
Acc.	quem	quid	quōs	quās	quae
Abl.	quō	quō	quibus	quibus	quibus

N.B. For the Declension of the Interrogative Adjective use the relative pronoun chart above.

Indefinite Pronouns

Singular

M/F N

Nom.	quisquam	quicquam (quidquam)
Gen.	cuiusquam	cuiusquam
Dat.	cuiquam	cuiquam
Acc.	quemquam	quicquam (quidquam)
Abl.	quōquam	quōquam

Singular

Plural

M/F N M F N

Nom.	quisque	quidque	quīque	quaeque	quaeque
Gen.	cuiusque	cuiusque	quōrumque	quārumque	quōrumque
Dat.	cuique	cuique	quibusque	quibusque	quibusque
Acc.	quemque	quidque	quōsque	quāsque	quaeque
Abl.	quōque	quōque	quibusque	quibusque	quibusque

Singular

Plural

M/F N M F N

Nom.	aliquis	aliquid	aliquī	aliquae	aliqua
Gen.	alicuius	alicuius	aliquōrum	aliquārum	aliquōrum
Dat.	alicui	alicui	aliquibus	aliquibus	aliquibus
Acc.	aliquem	aliquid	aliquōs	aliquās	aliqua
Abl.	aliquō	aliquō	aliquibus	aliquibus	aliquibus

Singular

Plural

M F N M F N

Nom.	quīdam	quaedam	quoddam	quīdam	quaedam	quaedam
Gen.	cuiusdam	cuiusdam	cuiusdam	quōrundam	quārundam	quōrundam
Dat.	cuidam	cuidam	cuidam	quibusdam	quibusdam	quibusdam
Acc.	quendam	quandam	quoddam	quōsdam	quāsdam	quaedam
Abl.	quōdam	quādam	quōdam	quibusdam	quibusdam	quibusdam

Indefinite Adjectives

	Singular			Plural		
	M	F	N	M	F	N
Nom.	quīdam	quaedam	quoddam	quīdam	quaedam	quaedam
Gen.	cuiusdam	cuiusdam	cuiusdam	quōrundam	quārundam	quōrundam
Dat.	cuidam	cuidam	cuidam	quibusdam	quibusdam	quibusdam
Acc.	quendam	quandam	quoddam	quōsdam	quāsdam	quaedam
Abl.	quōdam	quādam	quōdam	quibusdam	quibusdam	quibusdam

	Singular			Plural		
	M	F	N	M	F	N
Nom.	aliquī	aliquae	aliquod	aliquī	aliquae	aliqua
Gen.	alicuius	alicuius	alicuius	aliquōrum	aliquārum	aliquōrum
Dat.	alicui	alicui	alicui	aliquibus	aliquibus	aliquibus
Acc.	aliquem	aliquam	aliquod	aliquōs	aliquās	aliqua
Abl.	aliquō	aliquā	aliquō	aliquibus	aliquibus	aliquibus

	Singular			Plural		
	M	F	N	M	F	N
Nom.	quisque	quaeque	quodque	quīque	quaeque	quaeque
Gen.	cuiusque	cuiusque	cuiusque	quōrumque	quārumque	quōrumque
Dat.	cuique	cuique	cuique	quibusque	quibusque	quibusque
Acc.	quemque	quamque	quodque	quōsque	quāsque	quaeque
Abl.	quōque	quāque	quōque	quibusque	quibusque	quibusque

Glossary

a. (1)	ante	adeō, adīre, adī, aditūrus (2)	to go (to), approach; to undertake
A. (1)	Aulus	adeō (1)	so
ā, ab (47)	(with <i>abl.</i>) away from, from; by	aditus, aditūs, <i>m.</i> (2)	entrance
ā (1)	ah, oh	adiungō, -ere, adiūnxī, adiūnctus (2)	to join
abdūcō, -ere, abdūxī, abductus (1)	to lead away, take away	Admēta, Admētae, <i>f.</i> (1)	(daughter of Eurystheus)
abeō, abīre, abī, abitūrus (1)	to go away	adōrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	to worship
abripīō, -ere, abripuī, abreptus (1)	to snatch away	adūrō, -ere, adussī, adustus (1)	to burn, sear
abscīdō, -ere, abscīdī, abscīsus (2)	to cut off	advena, advenae, <i>m.f.</i> (1)	stranger
absum, abesse, āfuī, āfutūrus (5)	to be (away)	adveniō, -īre, advēnī, adventūrus (2)	to arrive
Absyrtus, Absyrtī, <i>m.</i> (2)	(son of Aeetes)	adventus, adventūs, <i>m.</i> (3)	arrival
ac, atque (30)	and; as, than	aedificium, aedific(i)ī, <i>n.</i> (1)	building
accendō, -ere, accendī, accēnsus (2)	to kindle, light; to inflame	aedificō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (2)	to build
acceptus, -a, -um (1)	acceptable	Aeduus, -a, -um (1)	Aeduanī
accidit, -ere, accidit (2)	to happen	Aeētēs, Aeētae, <i>m.</i> (10)	(king of Colchis)
accipiō, -ere, accēpī, acceptus (10)	to receive; to accept; to welcome	aegrē (3)	with difficulty
accumbō, -ere, accubuī, accubitūrus (2)	to recline (at table)	Aelia, Aeliae, <i>f.</i> (1)	(fictitious sick woman)
ācer, ācris, ācre (2)	fierce, sharp	Aemiliānus, Aemiliānī, <i>m.</i> (1)	(fictitious poor man)
acerbus, -a, -um (1)	bitter, harsh	aēneus, -a, -um (1)	copper-, bronze-
Acerra, Acerrae, <i>f.</i> (2)	(fictitious heavy drinker)	aequor, aequoris, <i>n.</i> (2)	sea
Achillēs, Achillis (Achillī), <i>m.</i> (1)	(Greek hero, son of Peleus and Thetis)	āēr, āeris, <i>m.</i> (<i>acc.s.</i> : āera) (1)	air
aciēs, aciēī, <i>f.</i> (1)	battleline	aes, aeris, <i>n.</i> (2)	bronze; bronze prow
acūtus, -a, -um (2)	pointed, sharp	Aesōn, Aesonis, <i>m.</i> (4)	(brother of Pelias, father of Jason)
ad (98)	(with <i>acc.</i>) to, towards; at; near; for; (with numbers) about	aetās, aetātis, <i>f.</i> (1)	age
addūcō, -ere, addūxī, adductus (5)	to influence, induce	aeternum (1)	forever
		aeternus, -a, -um (1)	everlasting, perpetual
		afferō, afferre, attulī, allātus (3)	to bring, carry
		afficiō, -ere, affēcī, affectus (5)	to affect, afflict

Āfrica, Āfricāe, <i>f.</i> (2)	Northern Africa	animus, animī, <i>m.</i> (14)	heart; mind, spirit; courage
ager, agrī, <i>m.</i> (12)	field; land	annus, annī, <i>m.</i> (8)	year
agō, -ere, ēgī, āctus (6)	to do; to drive; to give	ante (3)	(<i>prep.</i> with <i>acc.</i>) before; (<i>adv.</i>) before, earlier
Āiāx, Āiācis, <i>m.</i> (1)	Ajax (king of Locris, who violated Cassandra)	anteā (2)	beforehand
āla, ālae, <i>f.</i> (1)	wing	antīquus, -a, -um (1)	ancient, old
Albānus, -a, -um (1)	Alban, of Alba Longa	anus, anūs, <i>f.</i> (2)	old woman
aliquis, aliquid (4)	someone, something	ānxius, -a, -um (1)	anxious
aliter (1)	otherwise	aper, aprī, <i>m.</i> (3)	boar
alius, alia, aliud (6)	other; (<i>pl.</i>) others, some	aperiō, -īre, aperuī, apertus (3)	to open
Allobrogēs, Allobrogum, <i>m.pl.</i> (3)	(warlike Gallic people on the east side of the Rhone)	Apollō, Apollinis, <i>m.</i> (1)	(god of the sun, music, and prophecy)
Alpēs, Alpium, <i>f.pl.</i> (1)	Alps	appāreō, -ēre, -uī, -itus (3)	to come forth, appear
alter, altera, alterum (5)	other, one	appellō, -ere, appulī, appulsus (5)	to drive; to bring ashore
altum, altī, <i>n.</i> (2)	sea, the deep	appellō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (6)	to name, call
altus, -a, -um (6)	high, lofty; deep	appōnō, -ere, apposuī, appositus (2)	to set, serve
Amāzōnes, Amāzonum, <i>f.pl.</i> (7)	Amazons	appropinquō, -āre, -āvī, -ātūrus (5)	(with <i>dat.</i>) to approach
amīca, amīcae, <i>f.</i> (1)	friend	Aprīl. (2)	Aprīlis
amīcītia, amīcītia, <i>f.</i> (1)	friendship	apud (2)	(with <i>acc.</i>) with (at the home of); among
amīcus, amīcī, <i>m.</i> (3)	friend	aqua, aquae, <i>f.</i> (4)	water
āmīttō, -ere, āmīssī, āmissus (6)	to lose	Aquilō, Aquilōnis, <i>m.</i> (1)	North Wind
amō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (6)	to love, like	Aquītānī, Aquītānōrum, <i>m.pl.</i> (2)	(inhabitants of Aquitania)
amor, amōris, <i>m.</i> (1)	love	Aquītānia, Aquītāniae, <i>f.</i> (1)	(region in southwest Gaul)
āmoveō, -ēre, āmōvī, āmōtus (2)	to move away	āra, ārae, <i>f.</i> (1)	altar
ancora, ancorae, <i>f.</i> (1)	anchor	arbitror, -ārī, -ātus sum (6)	to think
angustus, -a, -um (2)	narrow	arbor, arboris, <i>f.</i> (5)	tree
animadvertō, -ere, animadvertī, animadversus (3)	to notice, observe	Arcadia, Arcadiae, <i>f.</i> (2)	(district of Greece)
animal, animālis, <i>n.</i> (2)	animal	arceō, -ēre, -uī (1)	to keep (at a distance)

arcessō, -ere, arcessivī, arcessitus (2)	to summon; to go get	Augēās, Augēae, <i>m.</i> (1)	(king of Elis)
arcus, arcūs, <i>m.</i> (1)	bow	aura, aurae, <i>f.</i> (1)	breeze
ārdeō, -ēre, ārsī, ārsūrus (2)	to burn	aureus, -a, -um (9)	golden, gold-
Argī, Argōrum, <i>m.pl.</i> (1)	Argos (a Greek city sacred to Juno)	aurum, aurī, <i>n.</i> (1)	gold
Argīvus, -a, -um (1)	of Argos, Argive, Greek	aut (7)	or, either
Argō, Argōnis, <i>f.</i> (1)	(Jason's ship)	autem (29)	however, furthermore
Argonautae, Argonautārum, <i>m.pl.</i> (14)	Argonauts	auxilium, auxili(i)ī, <i>n.</i> (11)	help, aid
Argus, Argī, <i>m.</i> (2)	(builder of the Argo)	āvehō, -ere, āvēxī, āvectus (1)	to carry away
argūtus, -a, -um (1)	witty, clever	āvertō, -ere, āverfī, āversus (1)	to turn away
arma, armōrum, <i>n.pl.</i> (3)	weapons, arms	avis, avis, <i>f.</i> (4)	bird
armō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (3)	to arm, equip	āvolō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (2)	to fly away
arō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (3)	to plow	balnea, balneōrum, <i>n.pl.</i> (1)	baths
ars, artis, <i>f.</i> (3)	skill, art	balteus, balteī, <i>m.</i> (5)	baldric
arx, arcis, <i>f.</i> (1)	citadel	barba, barbae, <i>f.</i> (1)	beard
ascendō, -ere, ascendī, ascēnsus (1)	to climb, go up	bāsium, bās(i)ī, <i>n.</i> (1)	kiss
asciscō, -ere, ascivī, ascitus (1)	to receive, admit	Belgae, Belgārum, <i>m.pl.</i> (5)	Belgians
asper, aspera, asperum (1)	harsh, violent	bellō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	to wage war
Asper, Asperī, <i>m.</i> (2)	(man whose name means <i>harsh</i>)	bellum, bellī, <i>n.</i> (11)	war
at (ast) (13)	but	bellus, -a, -um (5)	handsome, beautiful
Atlās, Atlantis, <i>m.</i> (7)	(Titan supporting the sky)	bene (6)	well
ātrium, ātr(i)ī, <i>n.</i> (1)	hall, main room	beneficium, benefic(i)ī, <i>n.</i> (2)	kindness, service
attingō, -ere, attingī, attāctus (1)	to touch	benignē (1)	kindly
auctōritās, auctōritātis, <i>f.</i> (2)	authority, power, influence	bibō, -ere, bibī (3)	to drink
audācia, audāciae, <i>f.</i> (1)	daring, boldness	biceps, bicipitis (<i>gen.</i>) (1)	two-headed
audeō, -ēre, ausus sum (3)	to dare	biennium, bienn(i)ī, <i>n.</i> (1)	two-year period
audiō, -īre, -ivī, -ītus (12)	to hear, listen to	Boiī, Boiōrum, <i>m.pl.</i> (1)	(people of Celtic Gaul)
auferō, auferre, abstulī, ablātus (8)	to carry away	bōlētus, bōlētī, <i>m.</i> (2)	mushroom
		bonus, -a, -um (2)	good
		bōs, bovis, <i>m.</i> (<i>gen.pl.</i> : boum; <i>dat.pl./abl.pl.</i> : bōbus) (16)	ox

bracchium, bracch(i)ī, <i>n.</i> (2)	arm	Casticus, Casticī, <i>m.</i> (1)	(an influential Sequanian)
brevis, -e (10)	short, brief	Castor, Castoris, <i>m.</i> (1)	(twin brother of Pollux)
Cācus, Cācī, <i>m.</i> (5)	(giant son of Vulcan)	castra, castrōrum, <i>n.pl.</i> (1)	(military) camp
cadāver, cadāveris, <i>n.</i> (1)	dead body, corpse	cāsus, cāsūs, <i>m.</i> (3)	chance, accident; misfortune
Caeciliānus, Caeciliānī, <i>m.</i> (1)	(fictitious eater of mushrooms)	Catamantaloedēs, Catamantaloedis, <i>m.</i> (1)	(noble Sequanian)
caecus, -a, -um (3)	blind	cauda, caudae, <i>f.</i> (2)	tail
caedō, -ere, cecīdī, caesus (3)	to cut down; to kill	causa, causae, <i>f.</i> (21)	cause, reason; case
caelestis, -e (1)	celestial, divine	caveō, -ēre, cāvī, cautus (<i>fut. imper.:</i> cavētō) (2)	to beware of; to take care not
caelum, caelī, <i>n.</i> (3)	sky	CCXL (1)	240
Caesar, Caesaris, <i>m.</i> (3)	(Gaius Julius Caesar); emperor	celeritās, celeritātis, <i>f.</i> (5)	speed
Calais, Calais, <i>m.</i> (1)	(winged son of Boreas, brother of Zetes)	celeriter (7)	quickly, swiftly
calceus, calceī, <i>m.</i> (2)	shoe	cēlō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	to hide
Callistratus, Callistratī, <i>m.</i> (1)	(fictitious praiser of everyone)	Celtae, Celtārum, <i>m.pl.</i> (1)	Celts (inhabitants of central Gaul)
cancer, cancrī, <i>m.</i> (2)	crab	cēna, cēnae, <i>f.</i> (2)	dinner
canis, canis, <i>m.f.</i> (2)	dog	cēnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (4)	to dine, eat dinner
canō, -ere, cecinī, cantus (1)	to sing of	centaurus, centaurī, <i>m.</i> (1)	centaur (part man, part horse)
cantō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	to recite	centum (3)	hundred
capīō, -ere, cēpī, captus (8)	to seize, take; to catch; to form (a plan)	Cerberus, Cerberī, <i>m.</i> (5)	(three-headed dog of the underworld)
captīva, captīvae, <i>f.</i> (1)	(female) prisoner	certus, -a, -um (6)	certain
caput, capitis, <i>n.</i> (8)	head	cervus, cervī, <i>m.</i> (4)	stag
carmen, carminis, <i>n.</i> (4)	poem, song	Charōn, Charontis, <i>m.</i> (3)	(ferryman in the underworld)
carō, carnis, <i>f.</i> (3)	meat, flesh	cibāria, cibāriōrum, <i>n.pl.</i> (1)	food, provisions, rations
carpō, -ere, carpsī, carptus (1)	to pluck, pick	cibus, cibī, <i>m.</i> (2)	food
carrus, carrī, <i>m.</i> (2)	cart	cingō, -ere, cīnxī, cīnctus (1)	to surround
cārus, -a, -um (1)	dear, precious	cinis, cineris, <i>m.</i> (1)	ash
Cassius, Cass(i)ī, <i>m.</i> (1)	(Lucius Cassius, a consul)		

Cinna, Cinnae, <i>m.</i> (4)	(fictitious poor man)	comitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	to accompany
circiter (1)	about	commeō, -āre, -āvī, -āturus (1)	to travel
circueō, -īre, -iī, -itūrus (1)	to go around	committō, -ere, commīsī, commissus (5)	to entrust; to join (battle)
circum (1)	(with <i>acc.</i>) around	commoveō, -ēre, commōvī, commōtus (3)	to move; to rouse
circumdō, -dare, -dedī, -datus (1)	to surround	commūtātiō, commūtātiōnis, <i>f.</i> (1)	change
cīvitās, cīvitātis, <i>f.</i> (8)	state	comparō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (2)	to prepare
clāmō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	to shout	compellō, -ere, compulī, compulsus (1)	to drive (together)
classis, classis, <i>f.</i> (1)	fleet	complūrēs, -a (3)	several
Claudius, Claud(i)ī, <i>m.</i> (1)	(emperor poisoned by his wife Agrippina)	comprehendō, -ere, comprehendī, comprehēsus (1)	to catch
clāva, clāvae, <i>f.</i> (1)	club	comprimō, -ere, compressī, compressus (1)	to press together, squeeze
clēmentia, clēmentiae, <i>f.</i> (1)	mercy, kindness	cōnātum, cōnātī, <i>n.</i> (1)	undertaking, attempt
cliēns, clientis, <i>m.</i> (1)	dependent	cōnātus, cōnātūs, <i>m.</i> (3)	attempt
CLXXX (1)	180	concedō, -ere, concessī, concessus (1)	to allow
coemō, -ere, coēmī, coēptus (1)	to buy up	conciliō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	to gain
coepī, coepisse, coeptus (9)	to have begun	concurrō, -ere, concurrī, concursūrus (4)	to run together, run
cognōscō, -ere, cognōvī, cognitus (8)	to find out, learn, learn of	condō, -ere, condidī, conditus (3)	to found, establish
cōgō, -ere, coēgī, coāctus (5)	to drive together, collect; to compel, force	condūcō, -ere, condūxī, conductus (1)	to bring together
Colchī, Colchōrum, <i>m.pl.</i> (3)	Colchians	cōnferō, cōnferre, contulī, collātus (10)	to bring, bring together
Colchis, Colchidis, <i>f.</i> (<i>acc.</i> : Colchida) (4)	(country on the east side of the Black Sea)	cōnficiō, -ere, cōnfēcī, cōnfectus (8)	to make; to complete, accomplish; to wear out
colligō, -ere, collēgī, collēctus (1)	to collect	cōnfirmō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (5)	to strengthen; to establish; to affirm
collum, collī, <i>n.</i> (3)	neck	coniciō, -ere, coniecī, coniectus (2)	to throw
colō, -ere, coluī, cultus (1)	to cherish	coniūnx, coniugis, <i>f.</i> (1)	wife
colōnus, colōnī, <i>m.</i> (1)	colonist	coniūrātiō, coniūrātiōnis, <i>f.</i> (1)	conspiracy
columba, columbae, <i>f.</i> (1)	dove	cōnor, -ārī, -ātus sum (7)	to try
columna, columnae, <i>f.</i> (2)	column, pillar	cōnscendō, -ere, cōnscendī, cōnscēsus (4)	to board
combūrō, -ere, combussī, combustus (1)	to burn up		
comes, comitis, <i>m.f.</i> (1)	companion		

cōnscīscō, -ere, cōnscīvī, cōnscītus (1)	to inflict (<i>acc.</i>) upon (<i>dat.</i>)	crotalum, crotalī, <i>n.</i> (1)	clapper, rattle
cōnsilium, cōnsil(i)ī, <i>n.</i> (10)	deliberation; plan; purpose	cruciātus, cruciātūs, <i>m.</i> (1)	torture
cōnsistō, -ere, cōnstītī (2)	to consist	crūdēlis, -e (3)	cruel
cōnspectus, cōnspectūs, <i>m.</i> (2)	sight, view	cultus, cultūs, <i>m.</i> (1)	culture
cōnspiciō, -ere, cōnspexī, cōnspectus (2)	to see	cum (60)	(<i>conj.</i>) since, when, after, although; (taken with <i>primum</i>) as soon as
cōnstituō, -ere, cōnstituī, cōnstitūtus (20)	to set up; to decide	cum (35)	(<i>prep.</i> with <i>abl.</i>) with
cōnsul, cōnsulis, <i>m.</i> (3)	(one of two Roman “co-presidents”)	cupiditās, cupiditātis, <i>f.</i> (3)	desire
cōnsulō, -ere, cōnsuluī, cōnsultus (1)	to consult	cupidus, -a, -um (1)	desirous
cōnsūmō, -ere, cōnsūmpsī, cōnsūptus (5)	to spend	cupiō, -ere, cupīvī, cupītus (7)	to wish, want
contendō, -ere, contendī, contentūrus (6)	to hasten, hurry; to fight	cūr (1)	why
continenter (1)	continually	currō, -ere, cucurrī, cursūrus (3)	to run
contineō, -ēre, -uī, contentus (2)	to bound, limit, hem in	currus, currūs, <i>m.</i> (1)	chariot
contrā (6)	(with <i>acc.</i>) against; opposite	cursus, cursūs, <i>m.</i> (3)	running; course
contrōversia, contrōversiae, <i>f.</i> (1)	dispute	custōdiō, -īre, -īvī, -ītus (4)	to guard
conveniō, -īre, convēnī, conventus (8)	to come together, gather, meet	d. (1)	diem
convīvium, convīv(i)ī, <i>n.</i> (1)	banquet	damnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	to condemn, sentence
cōpia, cōpiae, <i>f.</i> (7)	supply; (<i>pl.</i>) forces, troops	Danaī, Danaōrum, <i>m.pl.</i> (1)	Danai, Greeks
cornū, cornūs, <i>n.</i> (2)	horn	dē (13)	(with <i>abl.</i>) down from, from; about
corpus, corporis, <i>n.</i> (10)	body	dea, deae, <i>f.</i> (1)	goddess
corripiō, -ere, corripuī, correptus (1)	to seize; to carry off	dēbeō, -ēre, -uī, -itūrus (2)	ought
cotīdiānus, -a, -um (1)	daily	decem (2)	ten
Cotta, Cottae, <i>m.</i> (2)	(fictitious man wanting to be handsome)	decorō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	to decorate
crēdō, -ere, crēdidī, crēditus (2)	(with <i>dat.</i>) to believe	decus, decoris, <i>n.</i> (1)	glory
cremō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	to burn	dēdūcō, -ere, dēdūxī, dēductus (3)	to lead down, draw down; to launch
Crēta, Crētae, <i>f.</i> (3)	Crete (island in the Aegean Sea)	dēfessus, -a, -um (1)	tired
		dēiciō, -ere, dēiēcī, dēiectus (1)	to throw down
		deinde (7)	then, next

dēlābor, -ī, dēlāpsus sum (1)	to slip down	dīligō, -ere, dīlēxī, dīlēctus (1)	to love
dēlīberō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	to consider, deliberate	dīmīttō, -ere, dīmīsī, dīmīssus (3)	to send forth, send
dēligō, -ere, dēlēgī, dēlēctus (4)	to choose	Diomēdēs, Diomēdis, <i>m.</i> (4)	(Thracian king)
Delphī, Delphōrum, <i>m.pl.</i> (2)	(town in Greece)	discēdō, -ere, discessī, discessūrus (1)	to depart
dēmōnstrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (5)	to show	discipulus, discipulī, <i>m.</i> (1)	student
dēmum (3)	at last, finally	disertus, -a, -um (1)	eloquent
dēnique (3)	at last, finally	disiciō, -ere, disiēcī, disiectus (1)	to scatter
dēns, dentis, <i>m.</i> (7)	tooth	dītissimus, -a, -um (1)	richest
dēnsus, -a, -um (1)	thick, dense	diū (6)	long, for a long time
dēpōnō, -ere, dēposuī, dēpositus (2)	to put aside, lay aside	dīves, dīvitis (<i>gen.</i>) (4)	rich, wealthy; (with <i>gen.</i>) rich in
dēscendō, -ere, dēscendī, dēscēnsus (2)	to go down	Dīviciācus, Dīviciācī, <i>m.</i> (1)	(Aeduan chief, loyal to Caesar)
dēserō, -ere, dēseruī, dēsertus (1)	to leave, desert, abandon	dīvidō, -ere, dīvīsī, dīvīsus (6)	to divide, separate
dēsistō, -ere, dēstitī, dēstitūrus (4)	(with <i>abl.</i>) to cease, desist from	dīvus, dīvī, <i>m.</i> (1)	god
dēspērō, -āre, -āvī, -ātūrus (2)	to despair	dō, dare, dedī, datus (27)	to give; to allow; to set
dēsUPER (1)	from above	doceō, -ēre, -uī, doctus (7)	to teach, show; to explain
dētrahō, -ere, dētrāxī, dētractus (1)	to pull off	doleō, -ēre, -uī, -itūrus (1)	to grieve, grieve for
deus, deī, <i>m. (dat.pl./abl. pl.: dīs)</i> (9)	god	dolor, dolōris, <i>m.</i> (5)	pain; grief, sorrow
dextra, dextrae, <i>f.</i> (2)	right hand	dolus, dolī, <i>m.</i> (1)	deceit, deception, trick
Diaulus, Diaulī, <i>m.</i> (1)	(fictitious doctor)	domus, domūs or domī, <i>f.</i> (6)	home
dīcō, -ere, dīxī, dictus (21)	to say; to speak; to set; to call; to plead	dōnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (2)	to give
dictiō, dictiōnis, <i>f.</i> (1)	pleading	dormiō, -īre, -īvī, -ītūrus (4)	to sleep
diēs, diēī, <i>m.(f.)</i> (30)	day	dracō, dracōnis, <i>m.</i> (6)	dragon, serpent
differō, differre, distulī, dīlātus (1)	to differ, be different	dubitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (3)	to doubt; to hesitate
difficilis, -e (7)	difficult	dubium, dub(i)ī, <i>n.</i> (2)	doubt
difficultās, difficultātis, <i>f.</i> (3)	difficulty	dūcō, -ere, dūxī, ductus (8)	to lead; to marry; to consider
dignus, -a, -um (2)	worthy; (with <i>abl.</i>) worthy of	dum (14)	while, as long as; until
dīliger (1)	carefully	dummodo (1)	as long as
dīligentia, dīligentiae, <i>f.</i> (3)	care, diligence	Dumnorīx, Dumnorīgis, <i>m.</i> (1)	(prominent Aeduan, brother of Diviciacus)

duo, duae, duo (9)	two	Ēridanus, Ēridanī, <i>m.</i> (1)	(mythical name for the Po (river))
duodecim (3)	twelve	ēripiō, -ere, ēripuī, ēreptus (3)	to snatch away; to rescue
duodēvīgintī (1)	eighteen	errō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	to wander
dux, ducis, <i>m.</i> (2)	leader	Erymanthius, -a, -um (1)	Erymanthian, of Erymanthus (mountain range in Arcadia)
ē, ex (48)	(with <i>abl.</i>) out of; from; of; on	Erythēa, Erythēae, <i>f.</i> (2)	(small island in the bay of Gades)
ecce (1)	look	et (156)	and, both; also, even
edō, -ere, ēdī, ēsus (4)	to eat	etiam (10)	also; even
ēdūcō, -ere, ēdūxī, ēductus (2)	to lead out	etsī (8)	although
effēminō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	to weaken	Eurōpa, Eurōpae, <i>f.</i> (2)	Europe
efferrō, efferre, extulī, ēlātus (1)	to bring out	Eurystheus, Eurystheī, <i>m.</i> (17)	(grandson of Perseus, king of Mycenae)
effugiō, -ere, effūgī (1)	to run away, escape	Eurytiōn, Eurytiōnis, <i>m.</i> (2)	(guardian of the oxen of Geryon)
ego, meī, mihi, mē, mē (18)	I, me	Eutrapelus, Eutrapelī, <i>m.</i> (1)	(fictitious barber)
ēgredior, -ī, ēgressus sum (4)	to go (out); to disembark	ēvādō, -ere, ēvāsī, ēvāsūrus (4)	to go out, escape
ēgregiē (1)	excellently	ēveniō, -īre, ēvenī, ēventūrus (4)	to turn out, happen
ēligō, -ere, ēlēgī, ēlēctus (1)	to choose	ēvertō, -ere, ēvertī, ēversus (1)	to overturn; to upturn
Ēlis, Ēlidis, <i>f.</i> (1)	(district of Greece)	exanimō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (4)	to exhaust; to kill
ēlūceō, -ēre, ēlūxī (1)	to shine	excidium, excid(i)ī, <i>n.</i> (1)	ruin, destruction
ēmittō, -ere, ēmīsī, ēmissus (1)	to send forth	excidō, -ere, excidī (1)	to fall from, disappear
emō, -ere, emī, emptus (5)	to buy	excipiō, -ere, excēpī, exceptus (3)	to receive, welcome
enim (33)	for, in fact	excitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (2)	to rouse, awaken
ēnūntiō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	to announce	exeō, exīre, exī, exitūrus (3)	to go out
eō (7)	there, to that place	exercitus, exercitūs, <i>m.</i> (4)	army
eō, īre, ī, itūrus (3)	to go	exigō, -ere, exēgī, exāctus (1)	to demand
eōdem (1)	to the same place	exīstimō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (5)	to think
epigramma, epigrammatis, <i>n.</i> (<i>gen.pl.</i> : epigrammatōn) (1)	epigram (short poem)	expeditus, -a, -um (1)	unencumbered, unobstructed
equus, equī, <i>m.</i> (7)	horse	expellō, -ere, expulī, expulsus (2)	to drive out
ērēctus, -a, -um (1)	upright		
ergō (4)	therefore		

expingō, -ere, expīnxī, expīctus (1)	to redden	fessus, -a, -um (3)	tired, fatigued, worn out
expōnō, -ere, exposuī, expositus (3)	to put out; to explain	fēteō, -ēre, -uī (1)	to stink, reek
exsequor, -ī, exsecūtus sum (1)	to follow	Fidentīnus, Fidentīnī, <i>m.</i> (2)	(fictitious stealer of Martial's work)
exspectō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (4)	to wait, wait for; to long for	fidēs, fideī, <i>f.</i> (1)	faith
expirō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (4)	to breathe out, exhale	fīlia, filiae, <i>f. (dat.pl./abl.pl.: filiābus)</i> (7)	daughter
extrahō, -ere, extrāxī, extractus (1)	to drag out, pull out	fīlius, fil(i)ī, <i>m.</i> (6)	son
extrēmus, -a, -um (3)	outermost	fīngō, -ere, fīnxī, fictus (1)	to invent
exūrō, -ere, exussī, exustus (2)	to burn up	fīnis, fīnis, <i>m.</i> (12)	end; border; (<i>pl.</i>) borders; land, territory
fābula, fābulae, <i>f.</i> (1)	story	fīnitimī, fīnitimōrum, <i>m.pl.</i> (2)	neighbors
Fabulla, Fabullae, <i>f.</i> (2)	(fictitious self-praiser)	fīnitimus, -a, -um (1)	neighboring
faciēs, faciēī, <i>f.</i> (1)	face	fīō, fierī, factus sum (15)	to be made; to be done; to become; to happen
facile (4)	easily	fīrmus, -a, -um (1)	strong
facilis, -e (1)	easy	Flaccus, Flaccī, <i>m.</i> (2)	(wealthy friend of Martial)
faciō, -ere, fēcī, factus (31)	to do; to make, form	flamma, flammae, <i>f.</i> (2)	flame
facultās, facultātis, <i>f.</i> (5)	chance, opportunity	flūmen, flūminis, <i>n.</i> (17)	river
fallō, -ere, fefellī, falsus (2)	to deceive	fluō, -ere, flūxī, flūxus (1)	to flow
falsus, -a, -um (1)	false	foedus, -a, -um (2)	foul, disgusting
fāma, fāmae, <i>f.</i> (3)	report, rumor	fōrma, fōrmae, <i>f.</i> (2)	form; beauty
famēs, famis, <i>f. (abl.s.: famē)</i> (1)	hunger	fōrmōsus, -a, -um (2)	beautiful
familia, familiae, <i>f.</i> (1)	household, family	fortis, -e (4)	brave, courageous
Fannius, Fann(i)ī, <i>m.</i> (1)	(fictitious suicide victim)	fortitūdō, fortitūdinis, <i>f.</i> (1)	bravery, courage
fātum, fātī, <i>n.</i> (5)	destiny, fate; Fate; (<i>pl.</i>) death	fortūna, fortūnae, <i>f.</i> (3)	luck, fortune
Faustus, Faustī, <i>m.</i> (1)	(fictitious letter writer)	fossa, fossae, <i>f.</i> (3)	ditch
febris, febris, <i>f.</i> (1)	fever	foveō, -ēre, fōvī, fōtus (1)	to cherish
fēliciter (2)	successfully	frāter, frātris, <i>m.</i> (4)	brother
fēlix, fēlicis (<i>gen.</i>) (1)	fortunate, lucky	fraus, fraudis, <i>f.</i> (1)	deception
ferē (1)	almost	fretum, fretī, <i>n.</i> (1)	strait
ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus (8)	to bring, carry; to bear, endure; to say		

frūmentum, frūmentī, <i>n.</i> (4)	grain	gladius, glad(i)ī, <i>m.</i> (3)	sword
frūstrā (7)	in vain	glōria, glōriae, <i>f.</i> (2)	glory
fuga, fugae, <i>f.</i> (3)	flight	Graecia, Graeciae, <i>f.</i> (3)	Greece
fugiō, -ere, fūgī, fugitūrus (6)	to flee, run away; to flee from	Graecus, -a, -um (1)	Greek
fūmus, fūmī, <i>m.</i> (1)	smoke	grandis, -e (1)	great; loud
fūnus, fūneris, <i>n.</i> (1)	funeral; death	grātia, grātia, <i>f.</i> (5)	favor, gratitude; (<i>pl.</i>) thanks
fūriae, furiārum, <i>f.pl.</i> (1)	madness, fury	grātīs (1)	for free
furor, furōris, <i>m.</i> (2)	madness	gravis, -e (6)	heavy; serious; severe
fūrtum, fūrtī, <i>n.</i> (1)	theft	gula, gulae, <i>f.</i> (1)	throat
Gabīnius, Gabīn(i)ī, <i>m.</i> (1)	(Aulus Gabinius, consul in 58 B.C.E.)	habeō, -ēre, -uī, -itus (29)	to have; to hold
galea, galeae, <i>f.</i> (1)	helmet	habitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātūrus (2)	to live
Galla, Gallae, <i>f.</i> (2)	(fictitious poisoner)	haereō, -ēre, haesī, haesus (1)	to hesitate
Gallī, Gallōrum, <i>m.pl.</i> (4)	Gauls	Harpyia, Harpyiae, <i>f.</i> (3)	Harpy (part woman, part bird)
Gallia, Galliae, <i>f.</i> (8)	Gaul (ancient France and Belgium)	Helvētius, -a, -um (16)	Helvetian (ancient Swiss)
Ganymēdēs, Ganymēdis, <i>m.</i> (1)	Ganymede (Jupiter's cup-bearer)	herba, herbae, <i>f.</i> (2)	herb, plant
Garumna, Garumnae, <i>m.</i> (3)	Garonne (river in Gaul)	Herculēs, Herculis, <i>m.</i> (67)	(son of Jupiter and Alcmene)
gaudium, gaud(i)ī, <i>n.</i> (4)	joy	Hesperides, Hesperidum, <i>f.pl.</i> (5)	(daughters of Atlas, guardians of the golden apples)
gelō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	to freeze	hesternus, -a, -um (1)	yesterday's
Gemellus, Gemellī, <i>m.</i> (1)	(fictitious seeker of marriage)	hic, haec, hoc (96)	this; he, she, it; the latter
gena, genae, <i>f.</i> (1)	cheek	hīc (4)	here, in this place
Genava, Genavae, <i>f.</i> (3)	Geneva (in Helvetia)	hinc (1)	from here, from this source
gēns, gentis, <i>f.</i> (4)	race, nation, people	Hippolyta, Hippolytae, <i>f.</i> (4)	(queen of the Amazons)
genus, generis, <i>n.</i> (4)	race; kind, type, sort	Hispania, Hispaniae, <i>f.</i> (2)	Spain
Germānī, Germānōrum, <i>m.pl.</i> (3)	Germans	homō, hominis, <i>m.f.</i> (17)	man, person
gerō, -ere, gessī, gestus (10)	to carry; to wear; to carry on, do; to wage	honor, honōris, <i>m.</i> (3)	honor; sacrifice
Gēryōn, Gēryonis, <i>m.</i> (4)	(three-headed monster of Spain)		

hōra, hōrae, <i>f.</i> (2)	hour	imperō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (6)	(with <i>dat.</i>) to order, command
horribilis, -e (4)	dreadful, terrible	impetus, impetūs, <i>m.</i> (3)	attack
hortor, -ārī, -ātus sum (3)	to urge, encourage	impōnō, -ere, imposuī, impositus (5)	to place (<i>acc.</i>) upon (<i>dat.</i>)
hortus, hortī, <i>m.</i> (6)	garden	importō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	to bring in, import
hostis, hostis, <i>m.</i> (2)	enemy	improbus, -a, -um (1)	wicked
hūmānitās, hūmānitātis, <i>f.</i> (1)	refinement	in (108)	(with <i>acc.</i>) into, to; at; upon; against; (with <i>abl.</i>) in, on; among
Hydra, Hydrae, <i>f.</i> (4)	(nine-headed water snake)	incēdō, -ere, incessī, incessūrus (1)	to walk with majesty
iaceō, -ēre, -uī, -itūrus (1)	to lie, lie down; to lie dead	incendō, -ere, incendī, incēnsus (1)	to burn
iactō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (2)	to toss	inceptum, inceptī, <i>n.</i> (1)	undertaking
iaculor, -ārī, -ātus sum (1)	to throw, cast, hurl	incipiō, -ere, incēpī, inceptus (1)	to begin
iam (10)	now; already; (with a negative) longer	incitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	to rouse, incite
Iāsōn, Iāsonis, <i>m.</i> (39)	Jason (leader of the Argonauts)	inclūdō, -ere, inclūsī, inclūsus (3)	to enclose
ibi (6)	there, in that place	incola, incolae, <i>m.f.</i> (3)	inhabitant
Īd. (1)	Īdūs (Ides)	incolō, -ere, incoluī (6)	to inhabit, live
īdem, eadem, idem (8)	the same; at the same time	incolumis, -e (3)	unhurt, safe; undamaged
idōneus, -a, -um (4)	suitable	incrēdibilis, -e (2)	unbelievable, incredible
īgitur (12)	therefore	indicium, indic(i)ī, <i>n.</i> (1)	information (from informers)
ignis, ignis, <i>m.</i> (5)	fire; lightning	indūcō, -ere, indūxī, inductus (2)	to induce, seduce
ignōrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	not to know	īnfēlix, īnfēlicis (<i>gen.</i>) (1)	unfortunate, unlucky
ille, illa, illud (41)	that; he, she, it; the former	īnferior, īnferius (1)	lower
imbuō, -ere, imbuī, imbūtus (2)	to dip	īnferō, īnferre, intulī, illātus (3)	to bring; to bring (<i>acc.</i>) upon (<i>dat.</i>)
immītis, -e (1)	fierce, savage	īnfigō, -ere, īnfixī, īnfixus (1)	(with <i>dat.</i>) to thrust upon
immō (1)	on the contrary	īngēns, īngentis (<i>gen.</i>) (14)	huge, great
impediō, -īre, -īvī, -ītus (1)	to hinder	īngrātus, -a, -um (1)	ungrateful
impellō, -ere, impulī, impulsus (1)	to compel	iniciō, -ere, iniēcī, iniectus (1)	to throw on
impendeō, -ēre (1)	to overhang		
imperium, imper(i)ī, <i>n.</i> (3)	order; supreme control; power		

inimīcus, -a, -um (3)	unfriendly, hostile	ita (8)	thus, so, in this way; in such a way
initium, init(i)ī, n. (2)	beginning	Italia, Italiae, f. (6)	Italy
iniūria, iniūriae, f. (2)	injury, harm	itaque (8)	and so, therefore
inquam, —, inquiī (1)	to say	item (1)	likewise
īnsciēns, īnscientis (gen.) (2)	unknowing, unaware	iter, itineris, n. (24)	journey; march; path
īnsignis, -e (1)	remarkable, distinguished, glorious	iubeō, -ēre, iussī, iussus (14)	to order
īnstitūtum, īnstitūtī, n. (1)	practice, institution	iūcundus, -a, -um (1)	pleasant
īnstō, īnstāre, īnstī (1)	to follow closely	iūdicium, iūdic(i)ī, n. (2)	judgment, trial
īnsula, īnsulae, f. (5)	island	iugum, iugī, n. (2)	yoke
intelligō, -ere, intelligēxī, intelligētus (10)	to understand; to realize	iūmentum, iūmentī, n. (1)	mule
inter (9)	(with <i>acc.</i>) between, among	iungō, -ere, iūnxī, iunctus (3)	to join; to yoke
intercēdō, -ere, intercessī, intercessūrus (1)	to intervene	Iūnō, Iūnōnis, f. (6)	Juno (wife of Jupiter)
intereā (4)	meanwhile	Iuppiter, Iovis, m. (4)	Jupiter (king of the gods)
interficiō, -ere, interfēcī, interfectus (7)	to kill	Iūra, Iūrae, m. (2)	Jura (mountain range between the Rhine and the Rhone)
intermittō, -ere, intermīsī, intermissus (2)	to interrupt; to permit to elapse	iūre (1)	rightly
intervāllum, intervāllī, n. (2)	space, distance	iūrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (2)	to swear
intrā (3)	(with <i>acc.</i>) within, inside	iūs, iūris, n. (2)	law, justice; (taken with <i>iūrandum</i>) oath
intrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (2)	to enter	iussum, iussī, n. (<i>abl.s.</i> : iussū) (2)	order, command
inūsītātus, -a, -um (1)	unusual, extraordinary	iuvō, -āre, iūvī, iūtus (3)	to help
inveniō, -īre, invēnī, inventus (4)	to come upon, find	Kal. (1)	Kalends
invīsus, -a, -um (1)	hated, hateful	Karthāgō, Karthāginis, f. (1)	Carthage (city in northern Africa)
ipse, ipsa, ipsum (24)	-self; very; he, she, it	L. (2)	Lucius
īra, īrae, f. (6)	anger	labor, labōris, m. (16)	labor, task, effort
īrātus, -a, -um (1)	angry	labōrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātūrus (2)	to work
is, ea, id (127)	this; that; he, she, it	Lacōnia, Lacōniae, f. (1)	(district in Greece)
iste, ista, istud (3)	this; that	lacrima, lacrimae, f. (2)	tear(drop)
istīc (1)	in there	lacus, lacūs, m. (4)	lake

Laecānia, Laecāniae, <i>f.</i> (1)	(fictitious woman with beautiful teeth)	līberō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (3)	to free
laedō, -ere, laesī, laesus (1)	to injure, offend	lībertās, lībertātis, <i>f.</i> (1)	freedom
laetitia, laetitiae, <i>f.</i> (2)	joy	Libya, Libyae, <i>f.</i> (1)	(region of Northern Africa)
laetus, -a, -um (3)	happy	licet, -ēre, -uit (2)	to be allowed, be permitted
languēō, -ēre (1)	to be tired, be weary	ligna, lignōrum, <i>n.pl.</i> (1)	wood
laqueus, laqueī, <i>m.</i> (1)	noose	Liguria, Liguriae, <i>f.</i> (1)	(district on the northwest coast of Italy)
lātē (2)	widely, far and wide	līmus, līmī, <i>m.</i> (1)	mud
Latīnus, -a, -um (1)	Latin	lingua, linguae, <i>f.</i> (2)	language
lātītūdō, lātītūdinis, <i>f.</i> (1)	width	Linus, Linī, <i>m.</i> (2)	(fictitious man disliked by Martial)
Latium, Lat(i)ī, <i>n.</i> (2)	(region of central Italy)	lītus, lītoris, <i>n.</i> (4)	shore
Latovīcī, Latovīcōrum, <i>m.pl.</i> (1)	(neighbors of the Helvetians)	locus, locī, <i>m.</i> (in plural also neuter) (21)	place, spot
lātus, -a, -um (2)	wide	longē (5)	far, far away, at a distance; by far
laudō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (5)	to praise	longinquus, -a, -um (1)	distant
Lāvīnius, -a, -um (1)	Lavinian	longitūdō, longitūdinis, <i>f.</i> (1)	length
lavō, -āre, lāvī, lavātus (1)	to wash	longus, -a, -um (1)	long
lēctor, lēctoris, <i>m.</i> (1)	reader	loquor, -ī, locūtus sum (3)	to speak
lēgātiō, lēgātiōnis, <i>f.</i> (2)	embassy	lūmen, lūminis, <i>n.</i> (2)	light
lēgātus, lēgātī, <i>m.</i> (2)	envoy, ambassador	Lupercus, Lupercī, <i>m.</i> (1)	(fictitious customer of a barber)
legiō, legiōnis, <i>f.</i> (1)	legion	Lupus, Lupī, <i>m.</i> (1)	(fictitious man with conflicting feelings)
legō, -ere, lēgī, lēctus (2)	to read	luscus, -a, -um (1)	one-eyed
Lemannus, Lemannī, <i>m.</i> (1)	(Lake) Geneva	lūx, lūcis, <i>f.</i> (6)	light; daylight
lēnis, -e (3)	gentle	M. (2)	Marcus
leō, leōnis, <i>m.</i> (4)	lion	magicus, -a, -um (2)	magic, magical
Lernaeus, -a, -um (1)	Lerneck, of Lerna (a marsh near Argos)	magis (2)	more, -er
leviter (1)	lightly	magistrātus, magistrātūs, <i>m.</i> (1)	magistrate
lēx, lēgis, <i>f.</i> (2)	law	magnitūdō, magnitūdinis, <i>f.</i> (11)	greatness, size
libellus, libellī, <i>m.</i> (6)	little book		
libenter (3)	willingly, gladly		

magnopere (5)	greatly	meminī, meminisse (1)	(<i>perf.</i> forms with <i>pres.</i> force) to remember
magnus, -a, -um (50)	big, great, loud	memor, memoris (<i>gen.</i>) (2)	mindful
male (3)	badly, poorly	memoria, memoriae, <i>f.</i> (2)	memory
maleficium, malefic(i)ī, <i>n.</i> (2)	harm	memorō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	to relate, tell
mālō, mālī, mālū (4)	to prefer	mēns, mentis, <i>f.</i> (1)	mind
mālum, mālī, <i>n.</i> (9)	apple	mēnsis, mēnsis, <i>m.</i> (1)	month
malus, -a, -um (4)	bad	mercātor, mercātōris, <i>m.</i> (2)	merchant
Māmercus, Māmercī, <i>m.</i> (1)	(fictitious man seeking to be a poet)	Mercurius, Mercur(i)ī, <i>m.</i> (1)	Mercury (messenger of the gods)
māne (3)	in the morning	mereō, -ēre, -uī, -itus (1)	to deserve
maneō, -ēre, mānsī, mānsūrus (4)	to remain, stay	mereor, -ērī, -itus sum (1)	to deserve
manus, manūs, <i>f.</i> (5)	hand	merīdiēs, merīdiē, <i>m.</i> (1)	noon
mare, maris, <i>n.</i> (8)	sea	meritus, -a, -um (2)	deserved, due, just
marītus, marītī, <i>m.</i> (1)	husband	merum, merī, <i>n.</i> (1)	(undiluted) wine
Marō, Marōnis, <i>m.</i> (1)	(fictitious giver of nothing)	Messāla, Messālae, <i>m.</i> (1)	(Marcus Valerius Messala, consul in 61 B.C.)
Marōnilla, Marōnillae, <i>f.</i> (1)	(fictitious woman sought by Gemellus)	metuō, -ere, metuī, metūtus (1)	to fear
Mārs, Mārtis, <i>m.</i> (1)	(god of war)	meus, -a, -um (6)	my
Mārtiālis, Mārtiālis, <i>m.</i> (1)	Martial	mīles, mīlitis, <i>m.</i> (4)	soldier
Mathō, Mathōnis, <i>m.</i> (1)	(fictitious seeker of small favors)	mīlitāris, -e (3)	military
mātrimōnium, mātrimōn(i)ī, <i>n.</i> (1)	marriage	mīlle (<i>pl.</i> : mīlia) (5)	thousand
Matrona, Matronae, <i>m.</i> (1)	Marne (river in Gaul)	minae, minārum, <i>f.pl.</i> (1)	threats
mātūrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātūrus (4)	to hurry, hasten	Minerva, Minervae, <i>f.</i> (2)	(goddess of wisdom and war)
maximē (3)	very much, very greatly, especially	minimē (1)	least
Mēdēa, Mēdēae, <i>f.</i> (14)	(daughter of king Aetes)	minus (3)	less
medicus, medicī, <i>m.</i> (2)	doctor	mīror, -ārī, -ātus sum (5)	to wonder, be amazed; to admire
medius, -a, -um (6)	middle, middle of	mīrus, -a, -um (4)	wonderful, strange
membrum, membrī, <i>n.</i> (4)	limb	mittō, -ere, mīsī, missus (10)	to send
		modo (3)	only

modus, modī, <i>m.</i> (15)	way, method	namque (3)	for (indeed)
moenia, moenium, <i>n.pl.</i> (1)	city walls; fortifications	nancīscor, -ī, nactus sum (2)	to find
mōlēs, mōlis, <i>f.</i> (1)	mass; difficulty	nārrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (2)	to tell
molō, -ere, moluī, molitus (1)	to grind	nāscor, -ī, nātus sum (2)	to be born
mōns, montis, <i>m.</i> (7)	mountain; mountain range	natō, -āre, -āvī, -ātūrus (2)	to swim; to float
mōnstrum, mōnstrī, <i>n.</i> (9)	monster	nātūra, nātūrae, <i>f.</i> (4)	nature, character
mora, morae, <i>f.</i> (6)	delay	nauta, nautae, <i>m.</i> (2)	sailor
mordeō, -ēre, momordī, morsus (1)	to bite	nauticus, -a, -um (1)	nautical
mорий, -ī, mortuus sum (6)	to die	nāvicula, nāviculae, <i>f.</i> (2)	boat
moror, -ārī, -ātus sum (3)	to delay; to remain, stay	nāvigō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (3)	to sail
mors, mortis, <i>f.</i> (4)	death	nāvis, nāvis, <i>f.</i> (28)	ship
mortifer, mortifera, mortiferum (1)	deadly	-ne (4)	(enclitic particle indicating a question)
mōs, mōris, <i>m.</i> (2)	custom	nē (11)	so that not, not to...; (with <i>quidem</i>) not
mox (4)	soon	nec, neque (28)	and not, not, nor, neither
mūgiō, -īre, -īvī, -ītūrus (1)	to bellow	necdum (1)	and not yet, not yet
mūgītus, mūgītūs, <i>m.</i> (1)	bellowing	necesse (2)	necessary
mulier, mulieris, <i>f.</i> (3)	woman	necō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (2)	to kill
multitūdō, multitūdinis, <i>f.</i> (4)	crowd, multitude	neglegō, -ere, neglēxī, neglētus (2)	to disregard
multō (1)	(by) much	negō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (4)	to deny, refuse; to say...not
multum (<i>adv.</i>) (2)	much, a lot	negōtium, negōt(i)ī, <i>n.</i> (12)	task; difficulty
multus, -a, -um (19)	much; (<i>pl.</i>) many	Nemea, Nemeae, <i>f.</i> (1)	Nemea (town in Argolis)
mūniō, -īre, -īvī, -ītus (1)	to fortify	Nemeaeus, -a, -um (1)	Nemean, of Nemea
mūnus, mūneris, <i>n.</i> (1)	duty, service	nēmō (3)	no one
mūrus, mūrī, <i>m.</i> (3)	wall	nesciō, -īre, -īvī, -ītus (4)	not to know
Mūsa, Mūsae, <i>f.</i> (1)	Muse	neuter, neutra, neutrum (1)	neither
mūtō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	to change	niger, nigra, nigrum (1)	black
nam (5)	for	nihil (nīl) (13)	nothing; no, not
Nammeius, Namme(i)ī, <i>m.</i> (1)	(Helvetian noble)		

nihilō minus (1)	nevertheless	nūllus, -a, -um (13)	no, none, not; no one; (taken with <i>nōn</i>) some
nimum (1)	too much	nūmen, nūminis, <i>n.</i> (2)	divine will; divinity, deity
nisi (1)	except	numerus, numerī, <i>m.</i> (8)	number
niveus, -a, -um (1)	snow-white	numquam (2)	never
nix, nivis, <i>f.</i> (1)	snow	nunc (4)	now, at this time
nōbilis, -e (2)	noble	nūntiō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (5)	to announce
nōbilitās, nōbilitātis, <i>f.</i> (1)	nobility	nūntius, nūnt(i)ī, <i>m.</i> (6)	messenger; message
nocturnus, -a, -um (2)	night-	nūper (2)	recently
nōlō, nōlle, nōluī (7)	not to want, be unwilling	nūptiae, nūptiārum, <i>f.pl.</i> (1)	marriage
nōmen, nōminis, <i>n.</i> (3)	name	nusquam (1)	nowhere
Nōmentānus, -a, -um (1)	of Nomentum	nympha, nymphae, <i>f.</i> (1)	nymph
nōn nūllus, -a, -um (1)	some	ob (6)	(with <i>acc.</i>) because of, on account of
nōn (46)	not, no	obaerātus, obaerātī, <i>m.</i> (1)	debtor
nōndum (3)	not yet	oblinō, -ere, oblēvī, oblitus (1)	to smear
Noreia, Noreiae, <i>f.</i> (1)	(town of Noricum)	obstruō, -ere, obstrūxī, obstrūctus (1)	to block
Nōricus, -a, -um (1)	Norican (referring to ancient Austria)	obtineō, -ēre, -uī, obtentus (12)	to hold; to possess
nōs, nostrum, nōbīs, nōs, nōbīs (2)	we, us	occāsus, occāsūs, <i>m.</i> (3)	setting
noster, nostra, nostrum (8)	our	occīdō, -ere, occīdī, occīsus (6)	to kill
nōtus, -a, -um (3)	known, familiar, famous	occupō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (7)	to seize
novem (2)	nine	occurrō, -ere, occurrī, occursūrus (2)	(with <i>dat.</i>) to meet
nōvī, nōvisse, nōtus (2)	(<i>perf.</i> forms with <i>pres.</i> force) to know	Ōceanus, Ōceanī, <i>m.</i> (3)	Ocean
novitās, novitātis, <i>f.</i> (2)	newness, novelty	oculus, oculī, <i>m.</i> (1)	eye
novus, -a, -um (2)	new	ōdī, ōdisse, ōsus (1)	(<i>perf.</i> forms with <i>pres.</i> force) to hate
nox, noctis, <i>f.</i> (4)	night	Oīleus, Oīleī, <i>m.</i> (1)	(king of Locris, father of Ajax)
noxa, noxae, <i>f.</i> (1)	crime	ōlim (1)	one day
nūbēs, nūbis, <i>f.</i> (1)	cloud	omnīnō (4)	altogether, entirely
nūbō, -ere, nūpsī, nūptūrus (3)	(with <i>dat.</i>) to marry	omnis, -e (52)	all, every; as a whole
nūdus, -a, -um (2)	bare		

onerō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	to load	parātus, -a, -um (4)	ready, prepared
opera, operae, <i>f.</i> (4)	work, effort	Parcae, Parcārum, <i>f.pl.</i> (1)	Fates
opēs, opum, <i>f.pl.</i> (2)	riches; resources	pāreō, -ēre, -uī, -itūrus (2)	(with <i>dat.</i>) to obey
opīniō, opīniōnis, <i>f.</i> (6)	opinion; expectation; reputation	Paris, Paridis, <i>m.</i> (1)	(son of Priam and Hecuba)
oportet, -ēre, -uit (3)	to be necessary for	parō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (7)	to prepare
oppidum, oppidī, <i>n.</i> (6)	town	pars, partis, <i>f.</i> (16)	part; direction; side
opprimō, -ere, oppressī, oppressus (2)	to overwhelm; to crush	parvus, -a, -um (2)	small
oppugnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	to attack	pāscor, -ī, pāstus sum (1)	to graze
opus, operis, <i>n.</i> (4)	work, task	passus, passūs, <i>m.</i> (3)	pace (2 steps)
ōra, ōrae, <i>f.</i> (1)	coast, shore	pateō, -ēre, -uī (1)	to extend
ōrāculum, ōrāculī, <i>n.</i> (2)	oracle	pater, patris, <i>m.</i> (8)	father; forefather, ancestor
ōrātiō, ōrātiōnis, <i>f.</i> (2)	speech	patior, -ī, passus sum (2)	to suffer, endure; to allow
orbis, orbis, <i>m.</i> (2)	circle; world	paucī, paucae, pauca (8)	few
Orcus, Orcī, <i>m.</i> (6)	(the underworld)	Paula, Paulae, <i>f.</i> (3)	(fictitious marriage seeker)
Orgetorīx, Orgetorīgis, <i>m.</i> (6)	(chief of the Helvetians)	paulō (4)	(by) a little
orior, -īrī, ortus sum (6)	to rise; to spring up	paulum (2)	a little
Orpheus, Orpheī, <i>m.</i> (1)	(son of Calliope, mythic musician and singer)	Paulus, Paulī, <i>m.</i> (2)	(fictitious buyer of poems)
ōs, ōris, <i>n.</i> (4)	mouth; face	pauper, pauperis (<i>gen.</i>) (4)	poor
ōscitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātūrus (1)	to yawn	pāx, pācis, <i>f.</i> (1)	peace
ostendō, -ere, ostendī, ostentus (3)	to show; to explain	pectus, pectoris, <i>n.</i> (2)	chest, heart
ōstium, ōst(i)ī, <i>n.</i> (2)	mouth, entrance	Peliās, Peliae, <i>m.</i> (11)	(brother of Aeson, uncle of Jason)
pābulum, pābulī, <i>n.</i> (2)	food, fodder	pellis, pellis, <i>f.</i> (2)	skin
pācō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	to pacify	pellō, -ere, pepulī, pulsus (1)	to drive away
paene (5)	almost	per (20)	(with <i>acc.</i>) through, along; for; by
Pallas, Palladis, <i>f.</i> (1)	(surname of Minerva)	percutiō, -ere, percussī, percussus (1)	to strike
palleō, -ēre, -uī (1)	to be pale	perducō, -ere, perdūxī, perductus (1)	to lead through
palūs, palūdis, <i>f.</i> (3)	swamp		
pār, paris (<i>gen.</i>) (1)	equal		

perennis, -e (1)	perpetual	Pīso, Pīsōnis, <i>m.</i> (2)	(<i>cognōmen</i> of Marcus Pupius Piso, consul in 61 B.C.E.; cognomen of Lucius Piso, consul in 58 B.C.E.)
pereō, perīre, perīi, peritūrus (2)	to die, perish		
perfacilis, -e (2)	very easy		
perficiō, -ere, perfēcī, perfectus (4)	to accomplish; to finish, complete	placeō, -ēre, -uī, -itūrus (2)	(with <i>dat.</i>) to please
periculōsus, -a, -um (2)	dangerous	plēbs, plēbis, <i>f.</i> (1)	common people
periculum, periculī, <i>n.</i> (19)	danger	plēnus, -a, -um (2)	full
perimō, -ere, perēmī, perēemptus (1)	to kill	plūrimum (1)	most
permovēō, -ēre, permōvī, permōtus (1)	to move; to influence	plūs, plūris (<i>gen.</i>) (1)	more
perpaucī, -ae, -a (1)	very few	Plūtō, Plūtōnis, <i>m.</i> (2)	(god of the underworld)
perrumpō, -ere, perrūpī, perruptus (1)	to break through	poena, poenae, <i>f.</i> (1)	punishment
persuādeō, -ēre, persuāsī, persuāsūrus (10)	(with <i>dat.</i>) to persuade	poēta, poētae, <i>m.</i> (2)	poet
perterritus, -a, -um (2)	frightened, terrified	polliceor, -ērī, -itus sum (3)	to promise
pertineō, -ēre, -uī, pertentus (5)	to extend; to pertain; to tend	Polliō, Polliōnis, <i>m.</i> (1)	(fictitious drunken promiser)
perturbō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (4)	to disturb, agitate	Pompōnius, Pompōn(i)ī, <i>m.</i> (1)	(fictitious man who is not eloquent)
pervenio, -ire, pervēnī, perventūrus (11)	to arrive; (taken with <i>ad</i>) to reach	pondus, ponderis, <i>n.</i> (2)	weight
pēs, pedis, <i>m.</i> (6)	foot	pōnō, -ere, posuī, positus (3)	to put, place
petō, -ere, petīvī, petītus (12)	to seek, look for; to ask for; to attack; to head for	pōns, pontis, <i>m.</i> (2)	bridge
Phāsis, Phāsīdis, <i>m.</i> (<i>acc.</i> : Phāsim) (1)	(river in Colchis)	Ponticus, Ponticī, <i>m.</i> (1)	(owner of baths)
Philō, Philōnis, <i>m.</i> (1)	(fictitious diner)	Pontiliānus, Pontiliānī, <i>m.</i> (3)	(fictitious writer; fictitious man)
Phīneus, Phīneī, <i>m.</i> (6)	(blind king of Salmydessus in Thrace)	pontus, pontī, <i>m.</i> (1)	sea
Phrixus, Phrixī, <i>m.</i> (1)	(rider of the golden ram to Colchis)	populus, populī, <i>m.</i> (5)	people, nation
Pīcentīnus, Pīcentīnī, <i>m.</i> (1)	(fictitious man about to be poisoned)	porta, portae, <i>f.</i> (2)	gate; outlet
pietās, pietātis, <i>f.</i> (1)	dutifulness, respect (for the gods, country, family)	porticus, porticūs, <i>m.</i> (1)	portico, colonnade
		portō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	to carry
		portus, portūs, <i>m.</i> (1)	harbor, port
		poscō, -ere, poposcī (3)	to demand
		possideō, -ēre, possēdī, possessus (1)	to possess

possum, posse, potuī (38)	to be able; to be possible; to be powerful	primum (10)	first, at first; (taken with <i>cum</i>) as soon as; (taken with <i>quam</i>) as soon as possible
post (12)	(<i>prep.</i> with <i>acc.</i>) after; (<i>adv.</i>) later	prīmus, -a, -um (3)	first
postea (5)	afterwards	prīnceps, prīncipis (<i>gen.</i>) (1)	first, chief
posterus, -a, -um (3)	following, next	prīncipātus, prīncipātūs, <i>m.</i> (1)	supremacy, leadership
posthabeō, -ēre, -uī, -itus (1)	to esteem less, neglect	prior, prius (1)	first
postquam (27)	after	Priscus, Priscī, <i>m.</i> (2)	(fictitious man sought by Paula)
postulō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (5)	to ask, ask for; to demand	prius (1)	before, first
Postumus, Postumī, <i>m.</i> (1)	(fictitious kisser)	priusquam (prius...quam) (3)	before
potēns, potentis (<i>gen.</i>) (1)	powerful	prīvātus, -a, -um (1)	private
potior, -īrī, -ītus sum (2)	(with <i>gen.</i> or <i>abl.</i>) to get possession of	prō (6)	(with <i>abl.</i>) for; considering; on behalf of
praebeō, -ēre, -uī, -itus (7)	to show, exhibit; to present	probō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	to prove
praecēdō, -ere, praecessī, praecessus (1)	to surpass	prōcēdō, -ere, prōcessī, prōcessūrus (2)	to go forth, proceed
praeciپیō, -ere, praecēpī, praecēptūrus (3)	(with <i>dat.</i>) to instruct; to order	procul (2)	far
praeda, praedae, <i>f.</i> (1)	prey	proelium, proel(i)ī, <i>n.</i> (4)	battle
praedicō, -ere, praedīxī, praedictus (1)	to foretell, predict	profectiō, profectiōnis, <i>f.</i> (3)	departure
praemium, praem(i)ī, <i>n.</i> (2)	reward	proficīscor, -ī, profectus sum (10)	to set out
praestāns, praestantis (<i>gen.</i>) (1)	superior, excellent	profugus, -a, -um (1)	exiled
praestō, -āre, praestitī, praestātus (5)	(with <i>dat.</i>) to surpass; to show, present	prōgeniēs, prōgeniēī, <i>f.</i> (1)	race
praesum, praesesse, praefuī (1)	(with <i>dat.</i>) to be in charge of	prōgredior, -ī, prōgressus sum (4)	to go forth, advance
praetereā (3)	besides; hereafter	prohibeō, -ēre, -uī, -itus (2)	to hinder; to keep
praeterquam (1)	except	prōiciō, -ere, prōiēcī, prōiectus (4)	to throw forth; to throw down
precor, -ārī, -ātus sum (2)	to beg, beg for	prōmittō, -ere, prōmīsī, prōmissus (3)	to promise
prehendō, -ere,prehendī,prehēnsus (4)	to seize	prōpōnō, -ere, prōposuī, prōpositus (2)	to offer, propose
prīmō (3)	at first	propter (1)	(with <i>acc.</i>) because of
		propterea quod (4)	for the very reason that, because
		prōra, prōrae, <i>f.</i> (1)	prow, bow

prōtinus (1)	at once, immediately	quicumque, quaecumque, quodcumque (1)	whoever, whatever
prōvincia, prōvinciae, <i>f.</i> (7)	province	quīdam, quaedam, quoddam (22)	certain; (<i>pl.</i>) some
proximus, -a, -um (7)	closest; next	quidem (3)	indeed; even
pu-det, -ēre, -uit (1)	to shame	quiēs, quiētis, <i>f.</i> (4)	rest
puella, puellae, <i>f.</i> (6)	girl	quīn (6)	that
puer, puerī, <i>m.</i> (5)	boy; boyhood	quīntus, -a, -um (1)	fifth
pugna, pugnae, <i>f.</i> (2)	fight, battle	Quīntus, Quīntī, <i>m.</i> (1)	(lover of Thais)
pugnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (2)	to fight	quippe (2)	certainly, indeed
pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum (2)	beautiful	quis, quid (16)	who, what; (after <i>sī</i> or <i>nē</i>) anyone, anything
Pūpius, Pūp(i)ī, <i>m.</i> (1)	(<i>nōmen</i> of Marcus Pupius Piso, consul in 61 B.C.E.)	quisquam, quicquam (2)	anyone, anything
pūrgō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (2)	to clean	quisque, quidque (3)	each one
pusillus, -a, -um (1)	insignificant, petty	quisquis, quidquid (2)	whoever, whatever
putō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (5)	to think, consider	quod (21)	because, the fact that; (taken with <i>propterea</i>) for the very reason that
Pyrēnaeus, -a, -um (1)	Pyrenees-	quondam (3)	once, formerly
quā (2)	where; (after <i>sī</i>) in any way	quoniam (3)	since
quadringentī, -ae, -a (1)	four hundred	quoque (4)	also, too
quaerō, -ere, quaesīvī, quaesītus (5)	to seek, look for; to ask	quotiēns (3)	as often as
quālis, -e (1)	such as, as	rāmus, rāmī, <i>m.</i> (1)	branch
quam (16)	than; how; (taken with <i>primum</i>) as soon as possible; (with a superlative) as...as possible, possible	rapidus, -a, -um (2)	swift, quick, rapid
quamquam (4)	although	rapiō, -ere, rapuī, raptus (1)	to take away; to seize, take
quantus, -a, -um (2)	what great; how much	rārus, -a, -um (1)	few
quārē (1)	why, for what reason	ratiō, ratiōnis, <i>f.</i> (2)	way, manner; reason
quārtus, -a, -um (1)	fourth	ratis, ratis, <i>f.</i> (1)	raft; (<i>fig.</i>) boat, ship
quattuor (2)	four	Rauricī, Rauricōrum, <i>m.pl.</i> (1)	(Gallic people on the Rhine river)
-que (45)	and, both	recipiō, -ere, recēpī, receptus (6)	to receive; to recover; (taken with <i>sē</i>) to withdraw; to recover
quī, quae, quod (170)	who, which, that; this; what; he, she, it	recitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (6)	to recite

reddō, -ere, reddidī, redditus (5)	to give back, return; to render	Rhēnus, Rhēnī, <i>m.</i> (5)	Rhine (river between Gaul and Germany)
redeō, redīre, rediī, reditūrus (10)	to go back, return	Rhodanus, Rhodanī, <i>m.</i> (5)	Rhone (river flowing through Lake Geneva)
reditiō, reditiōnis, <i>f.</i> (1)	returning	rīpa, rīpae, <i>f.</i> (4)	bank
reditus, reditūs, <i>m.</i> (2)	return	rōbur, rōboris, <i>n.</i> (1)	oak
redūcō, -ere, redūxī, reductus (3)	to lead back, take back	rogō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (6)	to ask, ask for
referō, referre, rettulī, relātus (12)	to bring back, return; to report; to relate	Rōma, Rōmae, <i>f.</i> (3)	Rome
refugiō, -ere, refūgī (2)	to retreat	Rōmānus, -a, -um (3)	Roman
rēgia, rēgiae, <i>f.</i> (2)	palace	rōstrum, rōstrī, <i>n.</i> (1)	beak
rēgīna, rēgīnae, <i>f.</i> (3)	queen	rubeō, -ēre (1)	to become red, blush
regiō, regiōnis, <i>f.</i> (7)	region; district; direction	ruō, -ere, ruī, rutilus (1)	to churn up
rēgnum, rēgnī, <i>n.</i> (17)	kingdom; ruling power	rūrsus (3)	again
relinquō, -ere, reliquī, relictus (5)	to leave (behind)	Sabellus, Sabellī, <i>m.</i> (2)	(fictitious bather)
rēliquiae, rēliquiārum, <i>f.pl.</i> (1)	remains, remnants	Sabidius, Sabid(i)ī, <i>m.</i> (1)	(fictitious disliked man)
reliquus, -a, -um (5)	remaining, rest of, other	sacrificium, sacrific(i)ī, <i>n.</i> (1)	sacrifice
remedium, remed(i)ī, <i>n.</i> (1)	remedy	saepe (2)	often
rēmigō, -āre, -āvī, -ātūrus (1)	to row	saevus, -a, -um (5)	fierce, cruel, violent
rēmus, rēmī, <i>m.</i> (2)	oar	sagitta, sagittae, <i>f.</i> (2)	arrow
reperiō, -īre, repperī, repertus (6)	to find, discover	sāl, salis, <i>m.</i> (1)	(salt) sea
repōnō, -ere, reposuī, repostus (1)	to place back; to store	Salmydessus, Salmydessī, <i>f.</i> (1)	(a town in Thrace)
repugnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (2)	to fight back, struggle	salūs, salūtis, <i>f.</i> (6)	safety
requirō, -ere, requisivī, requisītus (1)	to ask for	salūtō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (2)	to greet
rēs, reī, <i>f.</i> (45)	thing, matter, situation; story; truth, fact	Samos, Samī, <i>f.</i> (1)	(island off the coast of Asia Minor)
rescindō, -ere, rescidī, rescissus (1)	to cut down	sānē (1)	certainly
respīrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	to breathe	sanguis, sanguinis, <i>m.</i> (2)	blood; descent, stock
respondeō, -ēre, respondi, respōnsus (4)	to reply, answer	sapiō, -ere, sapivī (2)	to be wise
retineō, -ēre, -uī, retentus (1)	to keep	satis (2)	enough
revertor, -ī, reversus sum (1)	to turn back, return	Sātūrnīa, Sātūrnīae, <i>f.</i> (1)	daughter of Saturn, Juno
rēx, rēgis, <i>m.</i> (22)	king, ruler		

saxum, saxī, <i>n.</i> (9)	rock	signum, signī, <i>n.</i> (1)	sign, signal
scientia, scientiae, <i>f.</i> (4)	knowledge	silva, silvae, <i>f.</i> (6)	forest
sciō, -īre, -īvī, -ītus (8)	to know, know how	similis, -e (1)	similar
scopulus, scopulī, <i>m.</i> (1)	rock, crag, cliff	simul ac / simul atque (4)	as soon as
scribō, -ere, scripsī, scriptus (2)	to write	sine (13)	(with <i>abl.</i>) without
sēcūrus, -a, -um (1)	carefree	singulī, -ae, -a (1)	individual
sed (16)	but	sinistra, sinistrae, <i>f.</i> (1)	left hand
sedeō, -ēre, sēdī, sessūrus (1)	to sit	sinō, -ere, sīvī, situs (1)	to allow, permit
sēdēs, sēdis, <i>f.</i> (2)	home	sinus, sinūs, <i>m.</i> (1)	pocket
sēmentis, sēmentis, <i>f.</i> (1)	planting	situs, sitūs, <i>m.</i> (2)	site, location
semper (3)	always	sīve (2)	or, whether
senātus, senātūs, <i>m.</i> (1)	senate	socius, soc(i)ī, <i>m.</i> (7)	companion, ally
sententia, sententiae, <i>f.</i> (2)	opinion	sōl, sōlis, <i>m.</i> (4)	sun
sentiō, -īre, sēnsī, sēnsus (3)	to feel; to realize	soleō, -ēre, -ītus sum (1)	to be accustomed
sepeliō, -īre, -īvī, sepultus (1)	to bury	sōlum (2)	only
septem (1)	seven	sōlus, -a, -um (6)	alone, only
septentriō, septentriōnis, <i>m.</i> (3)	north	solvō, -ere, solvī, solūtus (6)	to untie; to set sail
Sēquana, Sēquanae, <i>f.</i> (1)	Seine (principal river in Northern Gaul)	somnus, somnī, <i>m.</i> (3)	sleep; drowsiness
Sēquanus, -a, -um (5)	Sequanian (referring to a people west of the Jura mountains)	sonus, sonī, <i>m.</i> (1)	sound
sequor, -ī, secūtus sum (5)	to follow	sophōs (1)	bravo!
serō, -ere, sēvī, satus (1)	to sow, plant	soror, sorōris, <i>f.</i> (1)	sister
serpēns, serpentis, <i>m.</i> (1)	snake	spargō, -ere, sparsī, sparsus (4)	to scatter, sprinkle
servitūs, servitūtis, <i>f.</i> (1)	servitude, service	spatium, spat(i)ī, <i>n.</i> (5)	space; time
servō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	to save; to keep, preserve	speciēs, speciēī, <i>f.</i> (8)	appearance
Sextus, Sextī, <i>m.</i> (1)	(fictitious self-absorbed man)	spectō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (4)	to look, look at, watch
sī (16)	if	spēlunca, spēluncae, <i>f.</i> (10)	cave
sīc (7)	thus, so, in this way	spērō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (3)	to hope
Siculus, -a, -um (1)	Sicilian	spēs, speī, <i>f.</i> (5)	hope
		sponte (3)	by [one's own] will

spūma, spūmae, <i>f.</i> (1)	foam, froth	superbus, -a, -um (1)	proud, excellent
squālor, squālōris, <i>m.</i> (1)	dirt, filth	superī, superōrum, <i>m.pl.</i> (1)	gods above, celestial gods
stabulum, stabulī, <i>n.</i> (5)	stable	suppetō, -ere, suppetīvī, suppetītus (1)	to be in storage
statim (11)	immediately	supplex, supplicis (<i>gen.</i>) (1)	humble, suppliant
stō, -āre, stetī, stātūrus (3)	to stand	supplicium, supplic(i)ī, <i>n.</i> (3)	punishment
stringō, -ere, strīnxī, strictus (1)	to draw (a sword)	suprā (2)	above
studiōsus, -a, -um (1)	devoted	suscipiō, -ere, suscēpī, susceptus (9)	to undertake
studium, stud(i)ī, <i>n.</i> (2)	pursuit	suspendō, -ere, suspendī, suspēnsus (1)	to hang
stultus, -a, -um (1)	foolish	suspīciō, suspīciōnis, <i>f.</i> (1)	suspicion
stupeō, -ēre, -uī (1)	to be amazed	sustineō, -ēre, -uī, sustentus (5)	to hold up; to withstand
Stymphālis, Stymphālidis (<i>gen.</i>) (1)	Stymphalian	suus, -a, -um (41)	his, her, its, their (own)
Stymphālus, Stymphālī, <i>m.</i> (2)	(town in Arcadia)	Symmachus, Symmachī, <i>m.</i> (2)	(fictitious doctor)
Styx, Stygis, <i>f.</i> (2)	(chief river in the underworld)	Symplēgadēs, Symplēgadum, <i>f.pl.</i> (3)	(clashing rocks)
sub (4)	(with <i>acc.</i>) just before; under (with motion); (with <i>abl.</i>) under (no motion)	tacitus, -a, -um (1)	silent
subdūcō, -ere, subdūxī, subductus (2)	to draw up	taeda, taedae, <i>f.</i> (1)	torch
subeō, subīre, subiī, subitus (4)	to undergo; to endure; to grow	Taenarus, Taenarī, <i>f.</i> (1)	(a promontory)
subitō (5)	suddenly	tālis, -e (4)	such
subsidiūm, subsid(i)ī, <i>n.</i> (1)	reserve, reinforcement	tam (6)	so
succēdō, -ere, successī, successūrus (1)	(with <i>dat.</i>) to succeed	tamen (39)	however, still
—, suī, sibi, sē (sēsē), sē (sēsē) (72)	himself, herself, itself, themselves; him, her, it, them; (as <i>subj.</i> of <i>infin.</i>) he, she, it, they	tandem (10)	at last, finally
sum, esse, fuī, futūrus (247)	to be	tangō, -ere, tetigī, tāctus (1)	to touch
summergō, -ere, summersī, summersus (2)	to sink, overwhelm	tantum (2)	so much; just, only
summus, -a, -um (16)	highest; greatest	tantus, -a, -um (14)	so great, such great, such large
sūmō, -ere, sūmpsī, sūmptus (1)	to take	taurus, taurī, <i>m.</i> (7)	bull
super (1)	(<i>adv.</i>) above; besides	tegō, -ere, tēxī, tēctus (1)	to cover
		tellūs, tellūris, <i>f.</i> (1)	earth, land
		temperō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	to refrain
		tempestās, tempestātis, <i>f.</i> (4)	weather; storm
		temptō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	to try

tempus, temporis, <i>n.</i> (19)	time	tranquillus, -a, -um (1)	calm, peaceful, tranquil
tendō, -ere, tetendī, tentus (5)	to aim; to go, travel	trāns (2)	(with <i>acc.</i>) across
teneō, -ēre, -uī, tentus (6)	to have; to hold	trānseō, trānsīre, trānsiī, trānsitus (7)	to go across, cross
tenuis, -e (1)	thin	trānsfigō, -ere, trānsfixī, trānsfixus (3)	to pierce, transfix
tergum, tergī, <i>n.</i> (1)	back	trānsvehō, -ere, trānsvexī, trānsvectus (2)	to carry across
terra, terrae, <i>f.</i> (9)	land, earth	trecentī, -ae, -a (1)	three hundred
terreō, -ēre, -uī, -itus (3)	to frighten, scare	trēs, tria (7)	three
terribilis, -e (3)	dreadful	trīstis, -e (2)	sad
tertius, -a, -um (4)	third	trīstitia, trīstitiae, <i>f.</i> (1)	sadness
Teucus, -a, -um (1)	Teucrian, Trojan	Troia, Troiae, <i>f.</i> (2)	Troy
Thāis, Thāidis, <i>f.</i> (<i>acc.</i> : Thāida) (6)	(fictitious courtesan in Rome)	Troiānus, -a, -um (1)	Trojan
theātrum, theātrī, <i>n.</i> (1)	theater	Trōs, Trōis, <i>m.</i> (<i>nom.pl.</i> : Trōes; <i>acc.pl.</i> : Trōas) (1)	Trojan
Thermōdōn, Thermōdontis, <i>m.</i> (1)	(river in Pontus)	tū, tuī, tibi, tē, tē (29)	you (<i>s.</i>)
Thēseus, Thēseī, <i>m.</i> (1)	(one of the Argonauts)	Tucca, Tuccae, <i>m.</i> (1)	(fictitious seeker of Martial's work)
Thessalia, Thessaliae, <i>f.</i> (1)	Thessaly (region of Greece)	Tulingī, Tulingōrum, <i>m.pl.</i> (1)	(tribe closely allied to the Helvetians)
Thrācia, Thrāciae, <i>f.</i> (3)	Thrace (country bordering the Aegean and Black Seas)	tum (25)	then, at that moment
Tiberīnus, -a, -um (1)	of the Tiber	turba, turbae, <i>f.</i> (2)	crowd
Tiberis, Tiberis, <i>m.</i> (<i>acc.</i> : Tiberim) (1)	Tiber	turbō, turbinis, <i>m.</i> (1)	whirlwind, hurricane
timeō, -ēre, -uī (2)	to be afraid, be afraid of, fear	turpis, -e (1)	disgusting, foul
timor, timōris, <i>m.</i> (9)	fear	tussiō, -īre (2)	to cough, have a cough
togātus, -a, -um (1)	toga-clad	tussis, tussis, <i>f.</i> (2)	cough
tollō, -ere, sustulī, sublātus (4)	to lift, raise; to remove	tūtus, -a, -um (2)	safe
tōnsor, tōnsōris, <i>m.</i> (1)	barber	tuus, -a, -um (6)	your (<i>s.</i>), yours (<i>s.</i>)
tot (3)	so many	Tyrius, -a, -um (2)	Tyrian, Carthaginian
tōtus, -a, -um (12)	all, whole, entire	ubi (29)	where; when
trādō, -ere, trādīdī, trādītus (9)	to hand over, deliver; to report, relate	ūllus, -a, -um (2)	any
trahō, -ere, trāxī, tractus (6)	to drag, pull	ulterior, ulterius (4)	farther
		ultimus, -a, -um (1)	last

umbra, umbrae, <i>f.</i> (1)	shadow, shade	vellus, velleris, <i>n.</i> (12)	fleece
umerus, umerī, <i>m.</i> (3)	shoulder	vēlum, vēlī, <i>n.</i> (1)	sail
umquam (3)	ever	vēnātiō, vēnātiōnis, <i>f.</i> (1)	hunting
ūnā (1)	together	vēndō, -ere, vēndidī, vēnditus (1)	to sell
unde (3)	from which (place), from where	venēnum, venēnī, <i>n.</i> (2)	poison, drug
ūndecimus, -a, -um (1)	eleventh	veniō, -īre, vēnī, ventūrus (29)	to come
undique (7)	on all sides; from all sides	venter, ventris, <i>m.</i> (1)	stomach
unguentum, unguentī, <i>n.</i> (2)	ointment	ventus, ventī, <i>m.</i> (5)	wind
ūnus, -a, -um (16)	one	verbum, verbī, <i>n.</i> (1)	word
urbs, urbis, <i>f.</i> (9)	city	vergō, -ere (1)	to turn, bend
usque (1)	all the way	vērō (5)	truly
ūsus, ūsūs, <i>m.</i> (1)	use; experience	verrō, -ere, verrī, versus (1)	to sweep
ut (utī) (46)	as, when; how; so that, to...; that	versus, versūs, <i>m.</i> (1)	verse
uter, utra, utrum (1)	which one (of two)	vertō, -ere, vertī, versus (2)	to turn; to overturn
uterque, utraque, utrumque (1)	each (of two)	Verucloetius, Verucloet(i)ī, <i>m.</i> (1)	(Helvetian chief and ambassador)
ūtor, -ī, ūsus sum (1)	(with <i>abl.</i>) to use	vērus, -a, -um (1)	true
utrimque (1)	on both sides	vesper, vesperī, <i>m.</i> (2)	evening
uxor, uxōris, <i>f.</i> (1)	wife	vespillō, vespillōnis, <i>m.</i> (2)	undertaker
V (1)	five	vestīgium, vestīg(i)ī, <i>n.</i> (2)	track
vadum, vadī, <i>n.</i> (1)	ford	vestis, vestis, <i>f.</i> (1)	garment, clothing
vagor, -ārī, -ātus sum (1)	to wander	vetō, -āre, vetuī, vetitus (1)	to forbid
valeō, -ēre, -uī, -itūrus (2)	to be effective; (<i>imper.</i>) goodbye	vetulus, -a, -um (2)	poor old
vallēs, vallis, <i>f.</i> (2)	valley	vetus, veteris (<i>gen.</i>) (1)	old, aged
vastō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (2)	to destroy	vīcus, vīcī, <i>m.</i> (2)	village
-ve (1)	or	vīdeō, -ēre, vīdī, vīsus (23)	to see; (<i>pass.</i>) to be seen; to seem
vehementer (4)	violently, greatly	vigilia, vigiliae, <i>f.</i> (1)	watch (1/4 division of night)
vehō, -ere, vexī, vectus (4)	to carry	vinc(u)lum, vinc(u)lī, <i>n.</i> (1)	bond; rope, chain
vel (2)	or, either	vincō, -ere, vīcī, victus (1)	to conquer

vir, virī, <i>m.</i> (16)	man	volō, velle, voluī (21)	to wish, want
vīrēs, vīrium, <i>f.pl.</i> (4)	strength	volō, -āre, -āvī, -ātūrus (1)	to fly
virgō, virginis, <i>f.</i> (1)	maiden	volucris, volucris, <i>f.</i> (3)	bird
virtūs, virtūtis, <i>f.</i> (7)	courage, bravery	voluntās, voluntātis, <i>f.</i> (1)	will
vīs, —, —, vim, vī, <i>f.</i> (6)	strength, force, violence; power	volvō, -ere, volvī, volūtus (2)	to roll, roll along; to undergo
vīta, vītae, <i>f.</i> (2)	life	vorō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	to eat, devour
vītō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (1)	to avoid	vōs, vestrum, vōbīs, vōs, vōbīs (1)	you (<i>pl.</i>)
vīvō, -ere, vīxī, vīctus (5)	to live	Vulcānus, Vulcānī, <i>m.</i> (1)	Vulcan (blacksmith of the gods)
vīvus, -a, -um (6)	alive	vulnus, vulneris, <i>n.</i> (4)	wound
vix (3)	barely, scarcely	Zētēs, Zētae, <i>m.</i> (1)	(winged son of Boreas, brother of Calais)
vocō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus (4)	to call		